

光球

# 太陽大気における未同定元素の 吸収線探索

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「太陽物理学と恒星物理学の相互交流と将来的展望」  
2011年12月26－28日： 東京大学本郷

# 1. なぜ探索するのか？

**Table 1** Element abundances in the solar photosphere where  $\log N_H = 12$ . Meteoritic values are from Lodders et al. (2009). Indirect photospheric estimates are marked with [...]

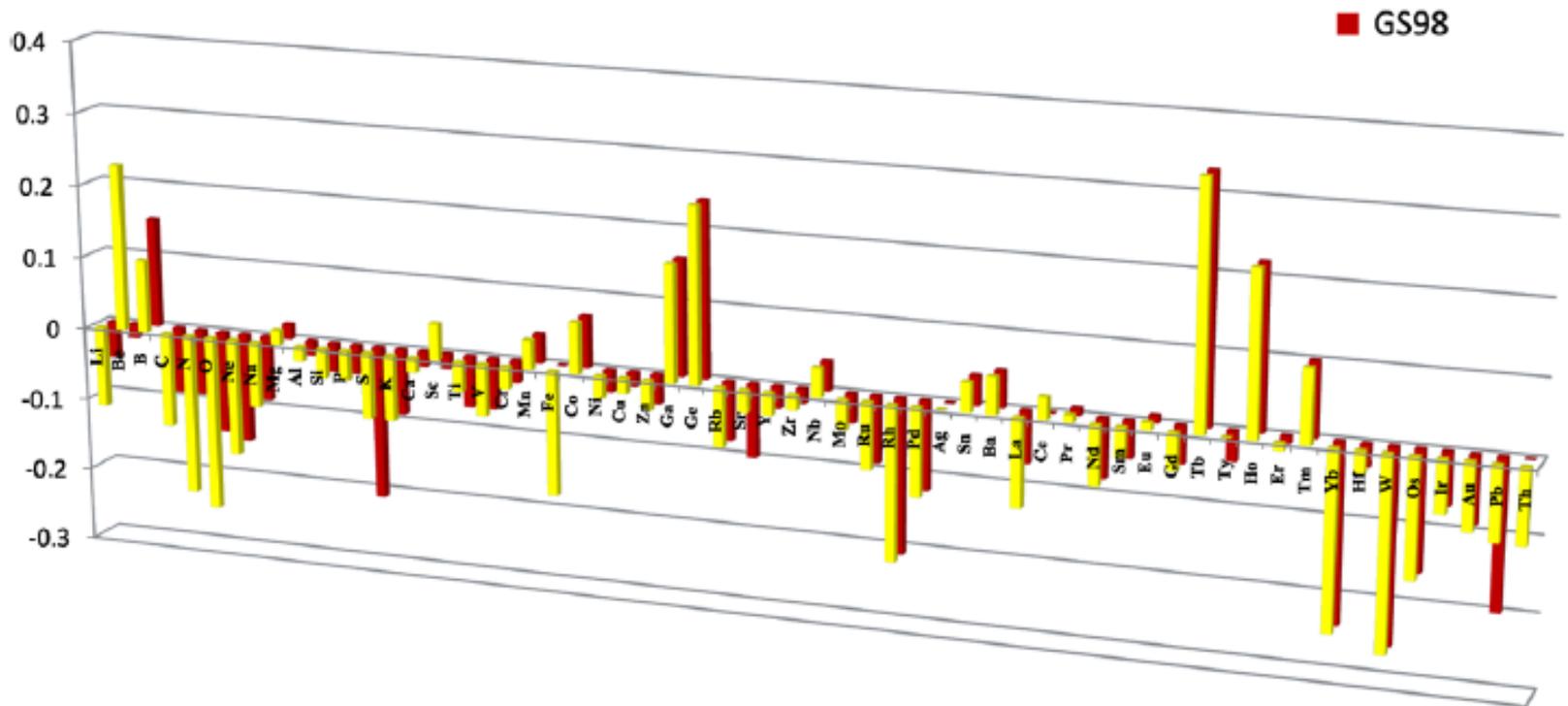
	Elem.	Photosphere	Meteorites		Elem.	Photosphere	Meteorites
1	H	12.00	8.22 ± 0.04	44	Ru	1.75 ± 0.08	1.76 ± 0.03
2	He	[10.93±0.01]	1.29	45	Rh	0.91 ± 0.10	1.06 ± 0.04
3	Li	1.05 ± 0.10	3.26 ± 0.05	46	Pd	1.57 ± 0.10	1.65 ± 0.02
4	Be	1.38 ± 0.09	1.30 ± 0.03	47	Ag	0.94 ± 0.10	1.20 ± 0.02
5	B	2.70 ± 0.20	2.79 ± 0.04	48	Cd		1.71 ± 0.03
6	C	8.43 ± 0.05	7.39 ± 0.04	49	In	0.80 ± 0.20	0.76 ± 0.03
7	N	7.83 ± 0.05	6.26 ± 0.06	50	Sn	2.04 ± 0.10	2.07 ± 0.06
8	O	8.69 ± 0.05	8.40 ± 0.04	51	Sb		1.01 ± 0.06
9	F	4.56 ± 0.30	4.42 ± 0.06	52	Te		2.18 ± 0.03
10	Ne	[7.93±0.10]	-1.12	53	I		1.55 ± 0.08
11	Na	6.24 ± 0.04	6.27 ± 0.02	54	Xe	[2.24±0.06]	-1.95
12	Mg	7.60 ± 0.04	7.53 ± 0.01	55	Cs		1.08 ± 0.02
13	Al	6.45 ± 0.03	6.43 ± 0.01	56	Ba	2.18 ± 0.09	2.18 ± 0.03
14	Si	7.51 ± 0.03	7.51 ± 0.01	57	La	1.10 ± 0.04	1.17 ± 0.02
15	P	5.41 ± 0.03	5.43 ± 0.04	58	Ce	1.58 ± 0.04	1.58 ± 0.02
16	S	7.12 ± 0.03	7.15 ± 0.02	59	Pr	0.72 ± 0.04	0.76 ± 0.03
17	Cl	5.50 ± 0.30	5.23 ± 0.06	60	Nd	1.42 ± 0.04	1.45 ± 0.02
18	Ar	[6.40±0.13]	-0.50	62	Sm	0.96 ± 0.04	0.94 ± 0.02
19	K	5.03 ± 0.09	5.08 ± 0.02	63	Eu	0.52 ± 0.04	0.51 ± 0.02
20	Ca	6.34 ± 0.04	6.29 ± 0.02	64	Gd	1.07 ± 0.04	1.05 ± 0.02
21	Sc	3.15 ± 0.04	3.05 ± 0.02	65	Tb	0.30 ± 0.10	0.32 ± 0.03
22	Ti	4.95 ± 0.05	4.91 ± 0.03	66	Dy	1.10 ± 0.04	1.13 ± 0.02
23	V	3.93 ± 0.08	3.96 ± 0.02	67	Ho	0.48 ± 0.11	0.47 ± 0.03
24	Cr	5.64 ± 0.04	5.64 ± 0.01	68	Er	0.92 ± 0.05	0.92 ± 0.02
25	Mn	5.43 ± 0.04	5.48 ± 0.01	69	Tm	0.10 ± 0.04	0.12 ± 0.03
26	Fe	7.50 ± 0.04	7.45 ± 0.01	70	Yb	0.84 ± 0.11	0.92 ± 0.02
27	Co	4.99 ± 0.07	4.87 ± 0.01	71	Lu	0.10 ± 0.09	0.09 ± 0.02
28	Ni	6.22 ± 0.04	6.20 ± 0.01	72	Hf	0.85 ± 0.04	0.71 ± 0.02
29	Cu	4.19 ± 0.04	4.25 ± 0.04	73	Ta		-0.12 ± 0.04
30	Zn	4.56 ± 0.05	4.63 ± 0.04	74	W	0.85 ± 0.12	0.65 ± 0.04
31	Ga	3.04 ± 0.09	3.08 ± 0.02	75	Re		0.26 ± 0.04
32	Ge	3.65 ± 0.10	3.58 ± 0.04	76	Os	1.40 ± 0.08	1.35 ± 0.03
33	As		2.30 ± 0.04	77	Ir	1.38 ± 0.07	1.32 ± 0.02
34	Se		3.34 ± 0.03	78	Pt		1.62 ± 0.03
35	Br		2.54 ± 0.06	79	Au	0.92 ± 0.10	0.80 ± 0.04
36	Kr	[3.25±0.06]	-2.27	80	Hg		1.17 ± 0.08
37	Rb	2.52 ± 0.10	2.36 ± 0.03	81	Tl	0.90 ± 0.20	0.77 ± 0.03
38	Sr	2.87 ± 0.07	2.88 ± 0.03	82	Pb	1.75 ± 0.10	2.04 ± 0.03
39	Y	2.21 ± 0.05	2.17 ± 0.04	83	Bi		0.65 ± 0.04
40	Zr	2.58 ± 0.04	2.53 ± 0.04	90	Th	0.02 ± 0.10	0.06 ± 0.03
41	Nb	1.46 ± 0.04	1.41 ± 0.04	92	U		-0.54 ± 0.03
42	Mo	1.88 ± 0.08	1.94 ± 0.04				

光球の組成は  
恒星の基準に  
なっている。



光球スペクトルで探す。

Grevesse + (2010, ApSS, 328, 179)



**Fig. 1** Comparison of the present photospheric results with those of Anders and Grevesse (1989) (AG89) and Grevesse and Sauval (1998) (GS98). Plotted are the differences (this work—AG89) and (this work—GS98)

# Photosphere — meteorite

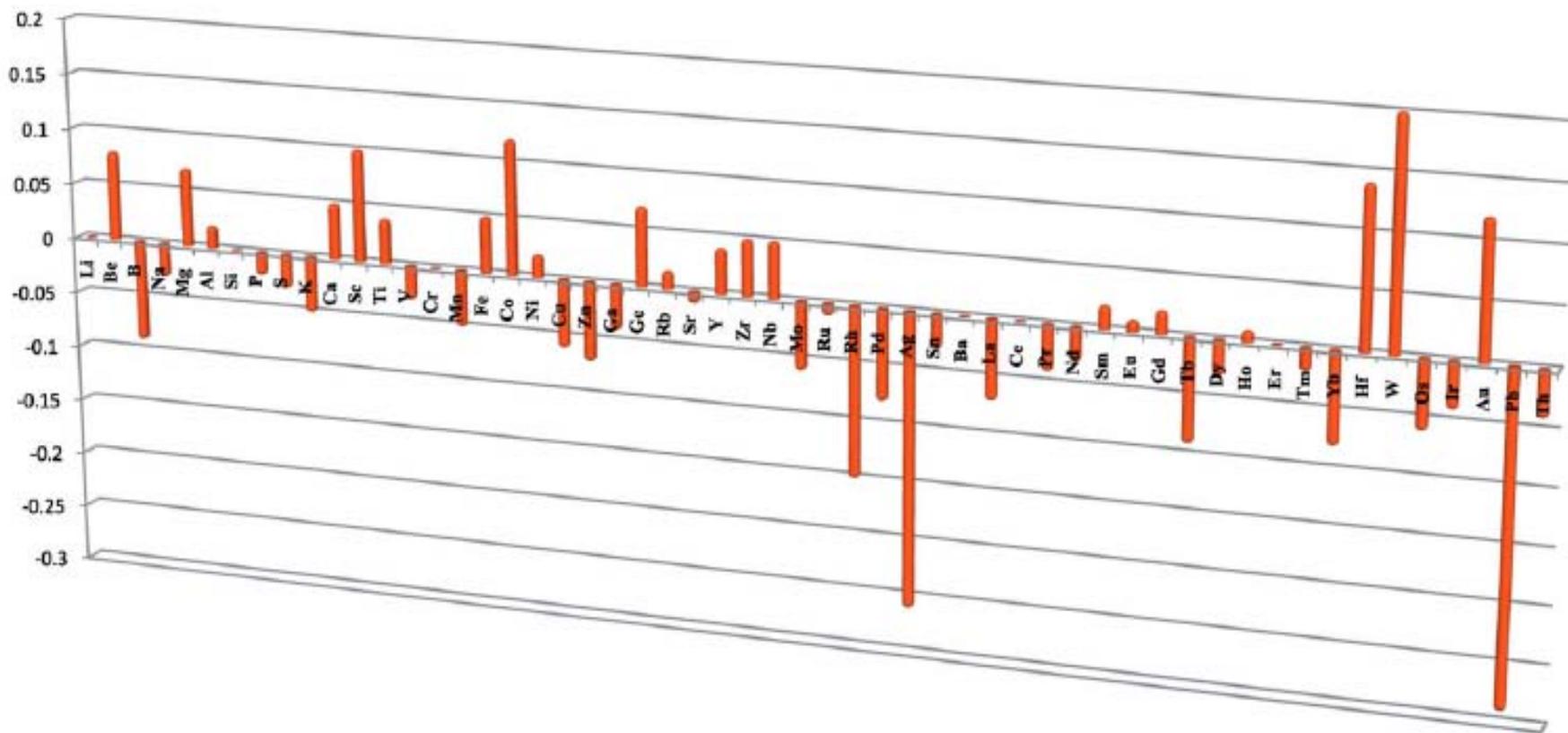


Fig. 2 Differences between our photospheric results and the meteoritic abundances from Lodders et al. (2009)

太陽光球大気の観測値が無い主な元素

33	As		$2.30 \pm 0.04$
34	Se		$3.34 \pm 0.03$
35	Br		$2.54 \pm 0.06$
48	Cd		$1.71 \pm 0.03$
49	In	$0.80 \pm 0.20$	$0.76 \pm 0.03$
50	Sn	$2.04 \pm 0.10$	$2.07 \pm 0.06$
51	Sb		$1.01 \pm 0.06$
52	Te		$2.18 \pm 0.03$
53	I		$1.55 \pm 0.08$
54	Xe	[ $2.24 \pm 0.06$ ]	-1.95
55	Cs		$1.08 \pm 0.02$
73	Ta		$-0.12 \pm 0.04$
74	W	$0.85 \pm 0.12$	$0.65 \pm 0.04$
75	Re		$0.26 \pm 0.04$
76	Os	$1.40 \pm 0.08$	$1.35 \pm 0.03$
77	Ir	$1.38 \pm 0.07$	$1.32 \pm 0.02$
78	Pt		$1.62 \pm 0.03$
79	Au	$0.92 \pm 0.10$	$0.80 \pm 0.04$
80	Hg		$1.17 \pm 0.08$
81	Tl	$0.90 \pm 0.20$	$0.77 \pm 0.03$
82	Pb	$1.75 \pm 0.10$	$2.04 \pm 0.03$
83	Bi		$0.65 \pm 0.04$
90	Th	$0.02 \pm 0.10$	$0.06 \pm 0.03$
92	U		$-0.54 \pm 0.03$

# 光球スペクトル以外の決定

Noble gases--- no photospheric lines due to high excitation potential

**He:** helioseismology

**Ne:** X, UV spectroscopy of solar corona and flare; solar wind

**Ar:** solar wind, flare, Jupiter, B stars, planetary nebulae, HII region etc.

**Kr, Xe:** s-process production rates (interpolated).

太陽光球大気の観測値が無い主な元素

33	As		$2.30 \pm 0.04$
34	Se		$3.34 \pm 0.03$
35	Br		$2.54 \pm 0.06$
48	Cd		$1.71 \pm 0.03$
49	In	$0.80 \pm 0.20$	$0.76 \pm 0.03$
50	Sn	$2.04 \pm 0.10$	$2.07 \pm 0.06$
51	Sb		$1.01 \pm 0.06$
52	Te		$2.18 \pm 0.03$
53	I		$1.55 \pm 0.08$
54	Xe	$[2.24 \pm 0.06]$	$-1.95$
55	Cs		$1.08 \pm 0.02$
73	Ta		$-0.12 \pm 0.04$
74	W	$0.85 \pm 0.12$	$0.65 \pm 0.04$
75	Re		$0.26 \pm 0.04$
76	Os	$1.40 \pm 0.08$	$1.35 \pm 0.03$
77	Ir	$1.38 \pm 0.07$	$1.32 \pm 0.02$
78	Pt		$1.62 \pm 0.03$
79	Au	$0.92 \pm 0.10$	$0.80 \pm 0.04$
80	Hg		$1.17 \pm 0.08$
81	Tl	$0.90 \pm 0.20$	$0.77 \pm 0.03$
82	Pb	$1.75 \pm 0.10$	$2.04 \pm 0.03$
83	Bi		$0.65 \pm 0.04$
90	Th	$0.02 \pm 0.10$	$0.06 \pm 0.03$
92	U		$-0.54 \pm 0.03$

1 IA IA										2 IIA IIA										3 IIIA IIIB										4 IVA IVB										5 VA VB										6 VIA VIB										7 VIIA VIIB										8 VIIIA VIII										9 VIIIA VIII										10										11 IB IB										12 IIB IIB										13 IIIB IIIA										14 IVB IVA										15 VB VA										16 VIB VIA										17 VIIB VIIA										18 VIII 0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
1 1.00794 AV191 hcp 7.29341 7.29345 0.00012 7.29 1s <sup>1</sup> Hydrogen										2 6.941 80.93 108.6 139 653 0.98 [He]2s <sup>1</sup> Lithium										3 9.12242 AV191 hcp 1.209 242 1494 1.57 [He]2s <sup>2</sup> Beryllium										4 9.01224 AV191 hcp 9.01224 1.209 1.21 [Ne]3s <sup>1</sup> Sodium										5 22.989768 91 hcp 6.941 24.304 0.9707 0.93 [Ne]3s <sup>2</sup> Magnesium										6 44.955910 81 hcp 1.541 2831 1.56 1.0 [Ar]3d <sup>1</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Scandium										7 47.88 AV191 hcp 1.670 2409 4.50 1.36 [Ar]3d <sup>2</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Titanium										8 50.9415 AV191 hcp 23.447 1903 5.0 1.63 [Ar]3d <sup>2</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Vanadium										9 51.9961 AV191 hcp 23.447 1863 5.0 1.66 [Ar]3d <sup>3</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Chromium										10 54.93805 AV191 hcp 23.447 1743 7.86 1.55 [Ar]3d <sup>5</sup> 4s <sup>1</sup> Manganese										11 55.847 AV191 hcp 1538 3680 7.86 1.83 [Ar]3d <sup>6</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Iron										12 58.9326 AV191 hcp 2.3 1465 2.98 8.50 1.88 [Ar]3d <sup>7</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Cobalt										13 58.93320 AV191 hcp 2.3 1465 2.98 8.50 1.88 [Ar]3d <sup>7</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Nickel										14 58.93320 AV191 hcp 2.3 1465 2.98 8.50 1.88 [Ar]3d <sup>8</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Copper										15 58.93320 AV191 hcp 2.3 1465 2.98 8.50 1.88 [Ar]3d <sup>9</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Zinc										16 69.723 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Aluminum										17 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Silicon										18 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Phosphorus										19 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Sulfur										20 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Chlorine										21 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Argon										22 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Potassium										23 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Calcium										24 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Scandium										25 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Titanium										26 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Vanadium										27 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Chromium										28 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Manganese										29 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Iron										30 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Cobalt										31 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Nickel										32 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Copper										33 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Zinc										34 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Gallium										35 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Germanium										36 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Arsenic										37 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Selenium										38 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Bromine										39 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Krypton										40 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Rubidium										41 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Strontium										42 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Yttrium										43 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Zirconium										44 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Niobium										45 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Molybdenum										46 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Technetium										47 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ruthenium										48 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Rhodium										49 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Palladium										50 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Silver										51 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Cadmium										52 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Indium										53 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Tin										54 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Antimony										55 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Tellurium										56 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Iodine										57 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Xenon										58 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Cesium										59 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Barium										60 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Lanthanum										61 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Cerium										62 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Praseodymium										63 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Neodymium										64 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Promethium										65 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Samarium										66 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Europium										67 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Gadolinium										68 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Terbium										69 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Dysprosium										70 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Holmium										71 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Erbium										72 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Thulium										73 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ytterbium										74 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Lutetium										75 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununquadium										76 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununpentium										77 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununhexium										78 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununseptium										79 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununoctium										80 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Ununennium										81 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbinilium										82 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbihexium										83 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbihexium										84 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbihexium										85 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbihexium										86 72.64 AV191 oh 2.70917 3 2863 5.90 2.91 [Ar]3d <sup>10</sup> 4s <sup>2</sup> Unbihexium									

**Atomic Weight**  
( ) indicates longest-lived isotope

**Acidity/Basicity<sup>2</sup> & Crystal Structure<sup>3</sup>**

**Melting Point<sup>5</sup>, C**

**Boiling Point<sup>5</sup>, C**

**Density<sup>5</sup> (300 K), g/cm<sup>3</sup>**  
for gases: g/L, 273.15 K, 1 atm

**Electronegativity**

**Group Classifications<sup>4</sup>**

**Atomic Number**

**Oxidation States**  
bold indicates most stable state

**Symbol<sup>1</sup>**

**Electronic Configuration**

**Name**

55.847  
AV191 hcp  
1538  
3680  
7.86  
1.83  
[Ar]3d<sup>6</sup>4s<sup>2</sup>  
**26**  
**Fe**  
Iron

- Element coding: **black** - solid, **red** - gas, **blue** - liquid; **outline** = synthetically prepared. For carbon, the graphite allotrope was selected; for phosphorus and tin, the white allotrope was selected. The names and symbols for elements 104-109 are those recommended by IUPAC.
- Acidity & basicity of representative oxides: **A** - acid; **B** - basic; **AB** = amphoteric. Relative strength: **1** - low; **2** - moderate; **3** - high.
- Crystal structures: **mel** - monoclinic; **orth** - orthorhombic; **tet** - tetragonal; **bcf** - body centered tetragonal; **cub** - cubic; **hex** - hexagonal; **rh** - rhombohedral; **fcc** - face-centered cubic; **bcc** - body-centered cubic; **hcp** - hexagonal close-packed; **dcp** - double-chain close-packed.
- Two other group classification systems still in use today rely on an A/B coding scheme to categorize periodic properties (i.e., VIA, IB, etc.). Because of the potential for confusion between these two systems, the International Union of Pure & Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) recommends the use of a 1-18 group classification system.
- Unless otherwise stated, melting and boiling points are at 1 atm. Superscripts on selected values are defined as: **SP** - sublimation point at 1 atm; **TP** - triple point; **BP** - indicate approximate value.

**PERMA-CHART**  
Science Series

140.115 89 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 5d <sup>1</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Cerium	140.90765 59 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 5d <sup>1</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Praseodymium	144.24 60 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Neodymium	[144.9127] 61 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Promethium	150.36 62 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Samarium	151.965 63 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Europium	157.25 64 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Gadolinium	158.92534 65 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Terbium	162.50 66 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Dysprosium	164.03032 67 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Holmium	167.26 68 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Erbium	168.93421 69 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Thulium	173.04 70 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Ytterbium	173.067 71 hcp 7.0 2863 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f <sup>14</sup> 6s <sup>2</sup> Lutetium
232.0381 81 hcp 17.5 4988 11.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Thorium	231.03688 91 hcp 15.7 4974 11.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Protactinium	238.0289 92 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Uranium	[237.0482] 93 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Neptunium	[244.0642] 94 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Plutonium	[247.0653] 95 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Americium	[247.0700] 96 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Curium	[247.0703] 97 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Berkelium	[251.0796] 98 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Californium	[252.083] 99 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Einsteinium	[257.0951] 100 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Fermium	[258.10] 101 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Mendelevium	[259.1089] 102 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Nobelium	[262.11] 103 hcp 19.3 5041 13.7 1.3 [Rn]5f <sup>14</sup> 6d <sup>1</sup> 7s <sup>2</sup> Lawrencium

**PAPERTECH**

## 2. 吸収線の探索

スペクトルデータ:

- Kurucz + (1984; Solar Flux Atlas from 296 to 1300 nm)
- Moore +(1966; The Solar Spectrum 2935 A to 8770 A)
- Swensson + (1970; The Solar Spectrum from 7498 to 12016 A)

理論スペクトル:

SPTOOL (竹田氏制作)

Kurucz(1993; CD Rom) :  $\lambda$ 、gf values (利用可能な場合)

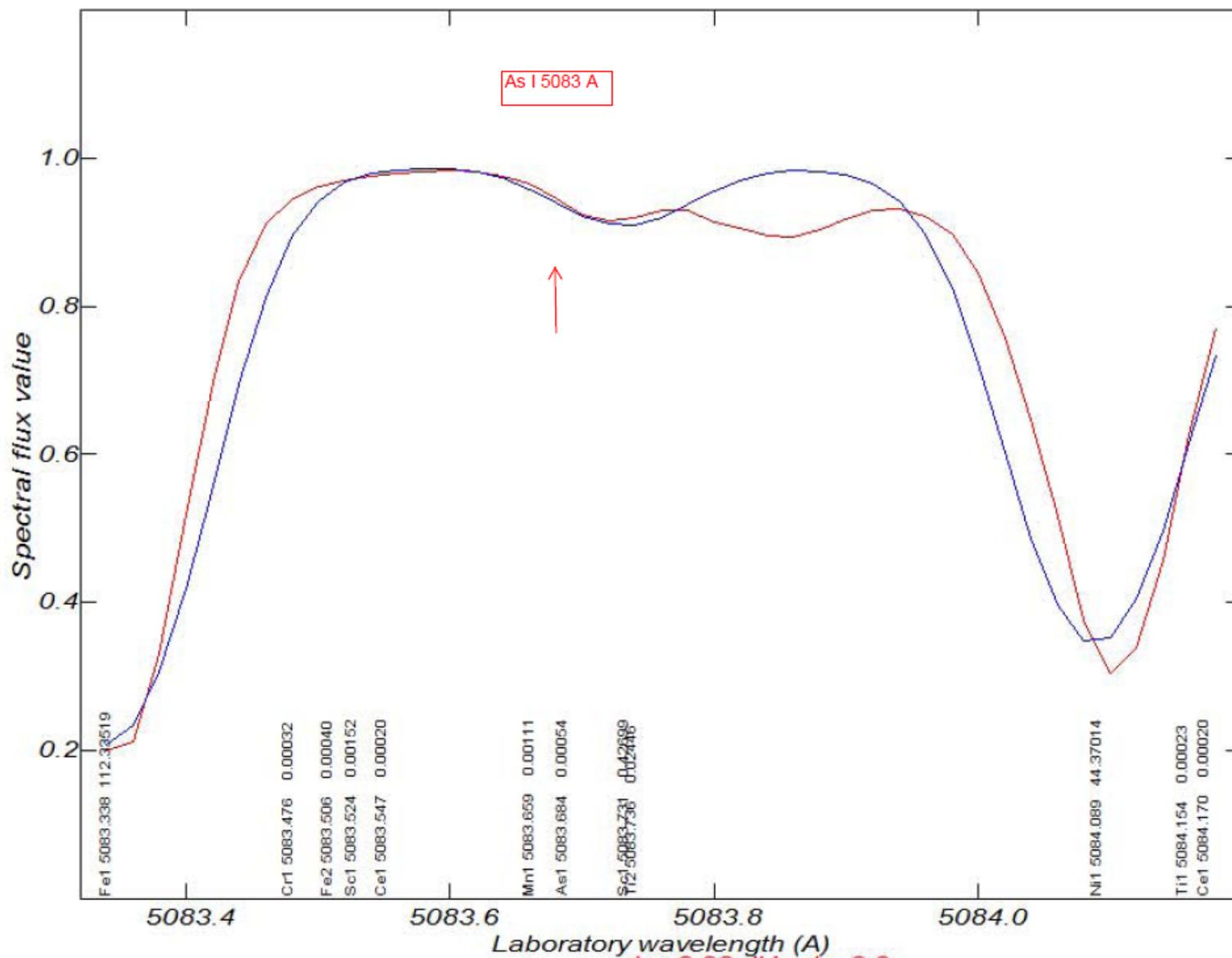
# (1) 砒素の探査

吸収線リスト (Kurucz)

As I (中性砒素)

wavelength	log gf
303.2846	-0.45
307.5313	-1
311.9587	-0.78
491.0119	-0.2
495.2514	-0.3
498.7034	-0.2
499.5776	-0.4
504.3242	0.2
506.8975	0.5
508.3684	0
509.9471	0.5
510.3444	-0.2
512.1222	0.5
513.0686	0.5
514.1562	0.4
519.6152	0.2
521.0136	-0.2
521.2106	-0.2
536.3375	0.2
540.8004	0.4
545.1353	0.4
633.8892	0
882.1704	0
886.9631	0
893.5501	-0.2

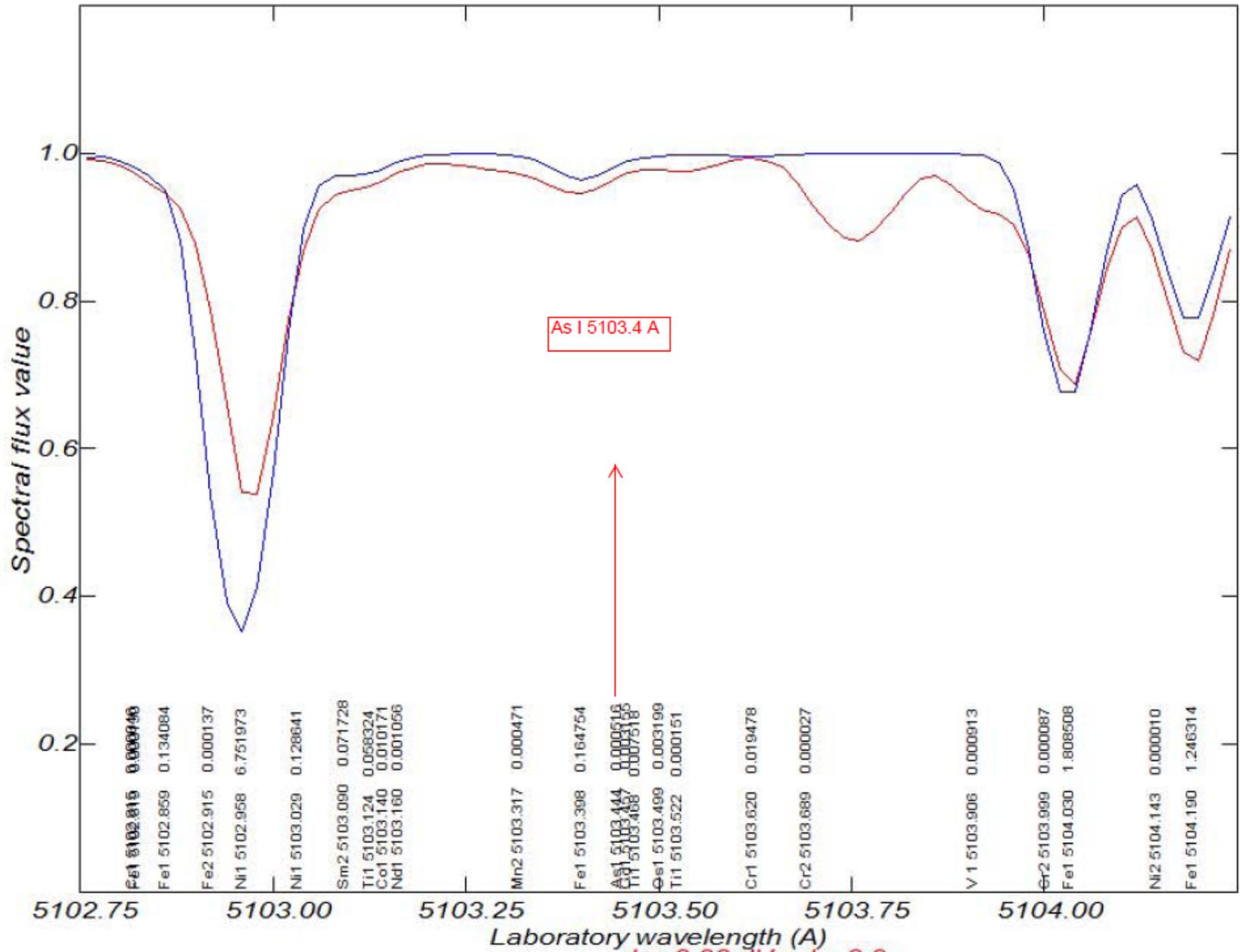
sun55w10.dat

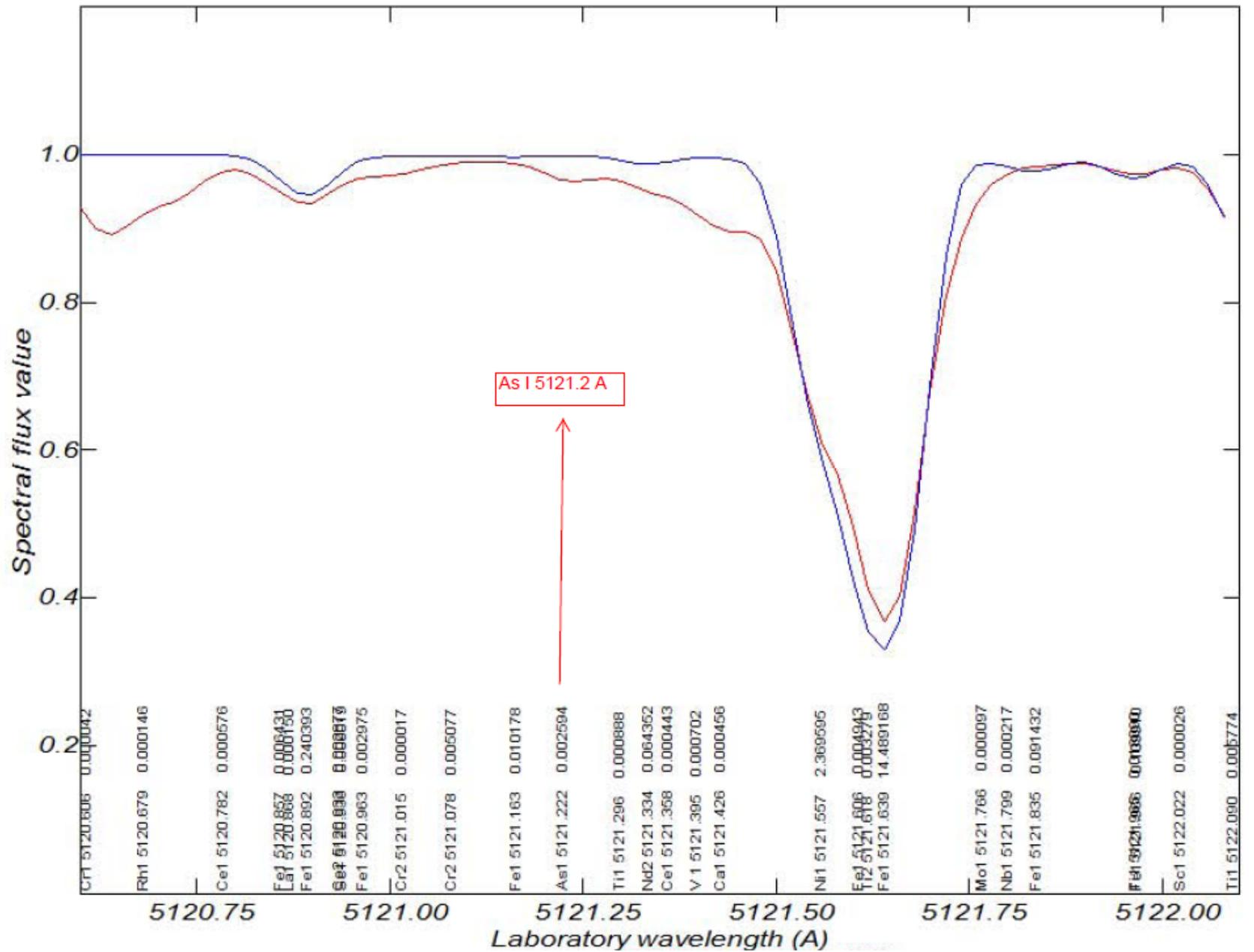


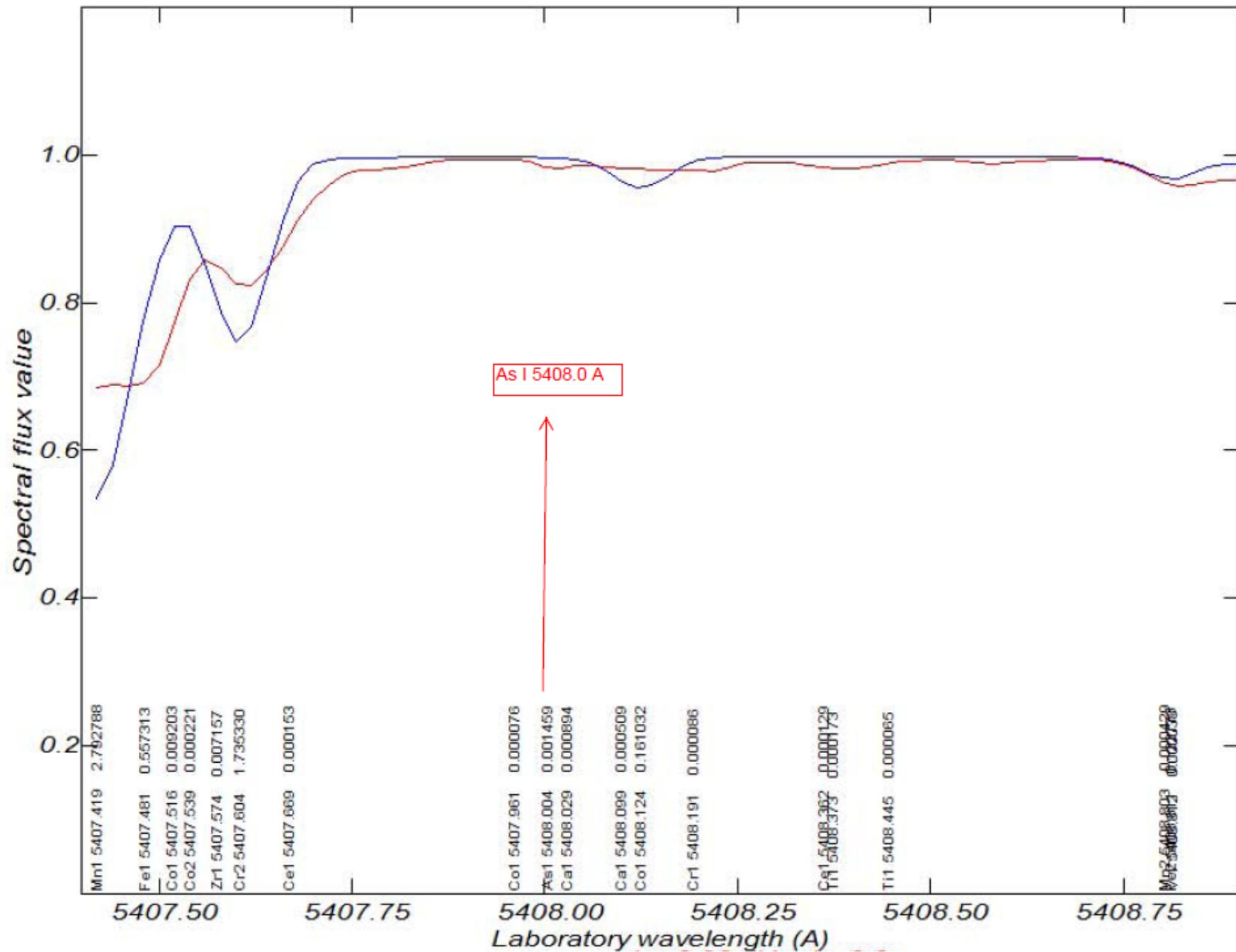
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fract (%): 41

ds: 0.00 dVrad: 0.0  
fz: 1.000 ysft: 0.000  
vw: 4.0 eta: 0.0001 R(ip):infinity

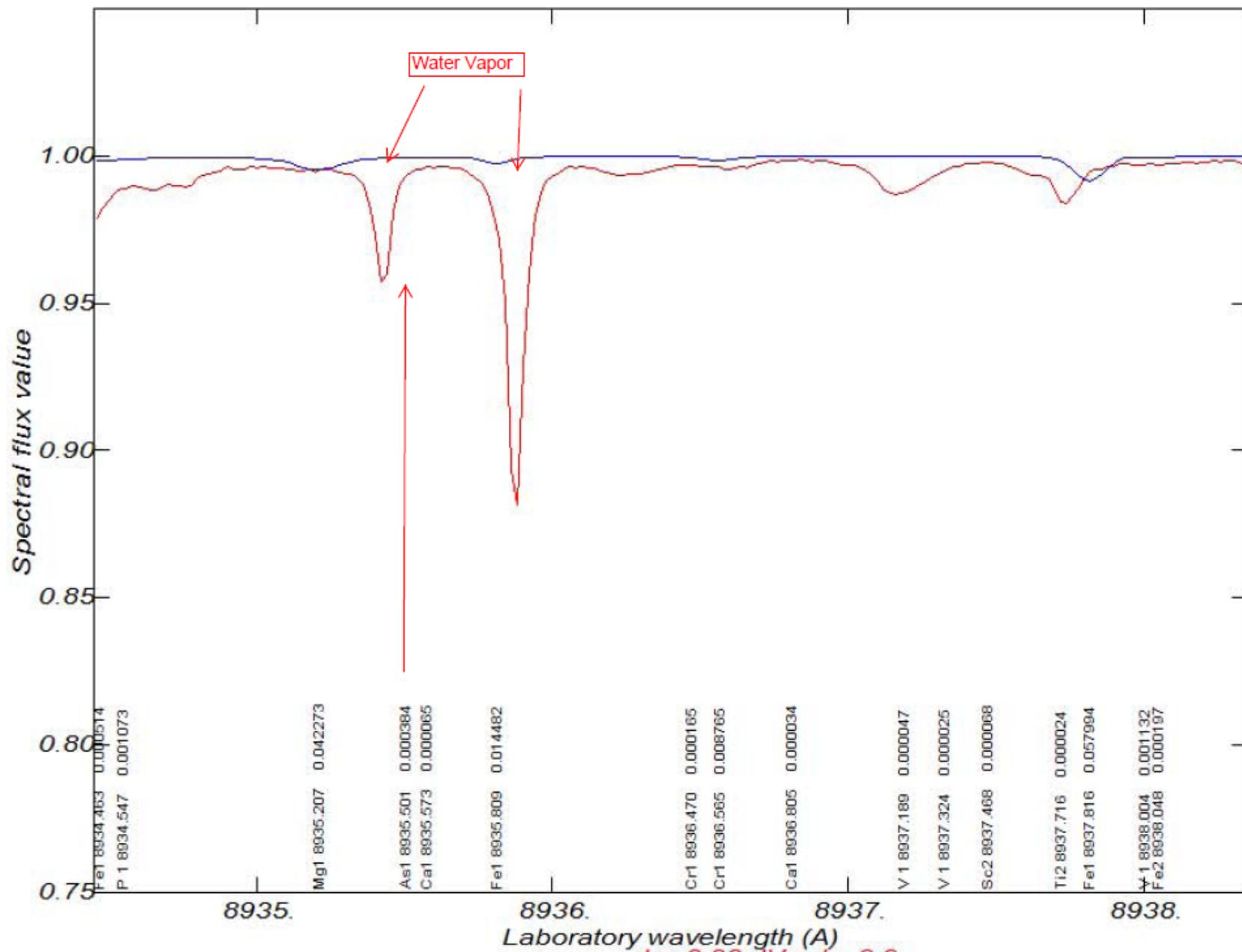
sun55w10.dat







sun85w10.dat



## As 組成解析 $\log As=2.30$

5083.684	6.588	0	0	0	0	6.4	1	5.25
5103.444	6.399	-0.2	0	0	0	4.7	1	5.14
5121.222	6.399	0.5	0	0	0	2.1	1	4.07
5408.004	6.588	0.4	0	0	0	0.6	1	3.78

結果:

5121 と 5408 A の吸収線が候補の可能性がある。

⇒ さらなる解析の必要。

## (2) セレンの探査 (Se I と 主なSe II)

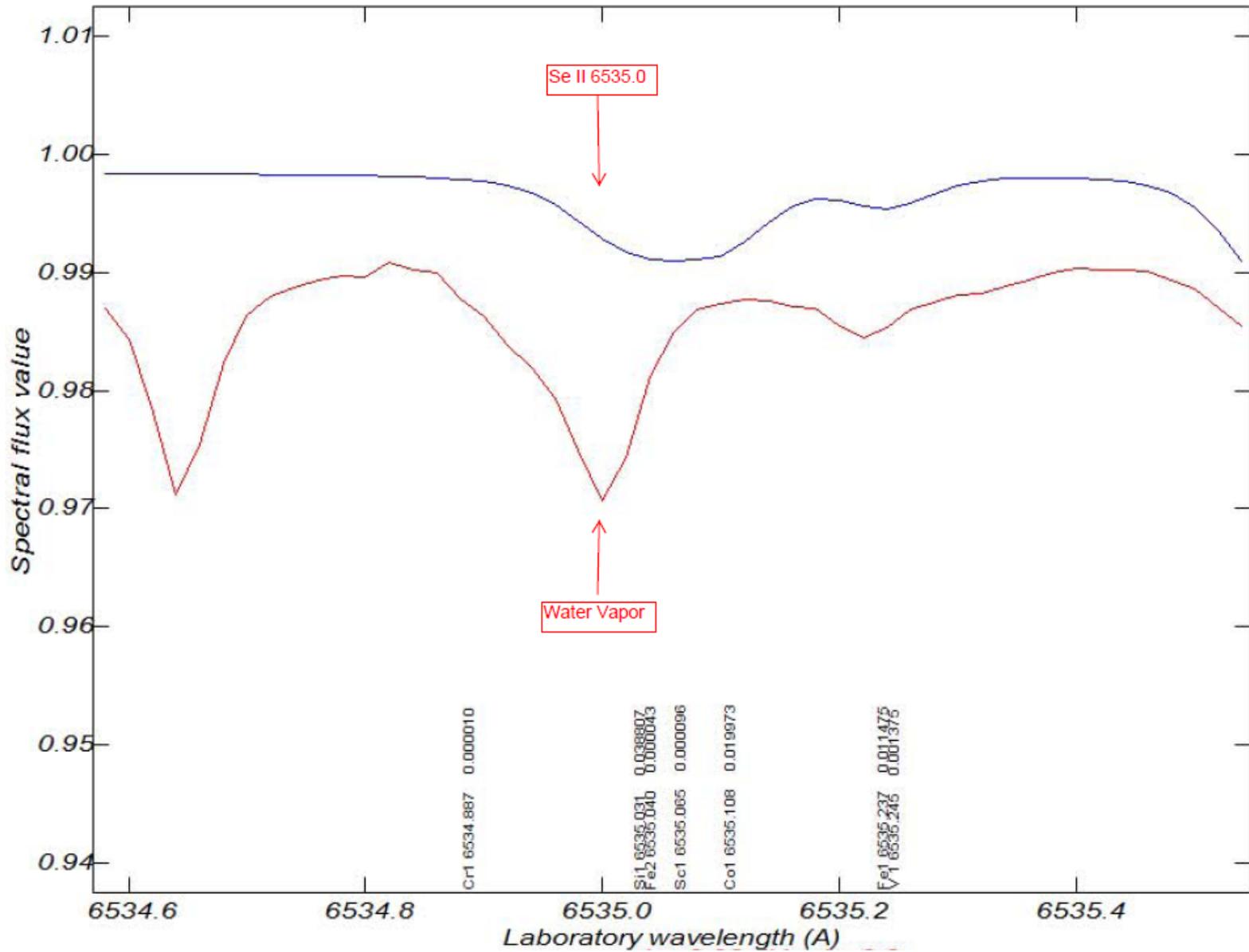
### 吸収線リスト (NIST)

	波長	強度				
			7013.875	150	8194.6	120
			7062.065	300	8440.47	150
Se I	4328.7	120	7575.1	200	8450.38	150
	4330.3	100	7583.4	250	8742.33	150
	4730.8	500	7592.2	150	8918.86	300
	4739.0	400	7606.8	120	8969.69	100
	4742.2	300	8001.0	300		
	5365.5	100	8036.4	200	Se II	
	5369.9	120	8060.9	120	5227.5	450
	5374.1	110	8065.3	120	5305.4	360
	6325.6	200	8081.1	120	6056.0	450
	6831.3	150	8093.2	150	6444.2	360
	6990.690	120	8094.7	150	6535.0	285
	6991.792	100	8149.3	180		
	7010.809	200	8152.0	150		
			8157.7	200		
			8163.1	180		
			8182.9	150		
			8185.0	100		

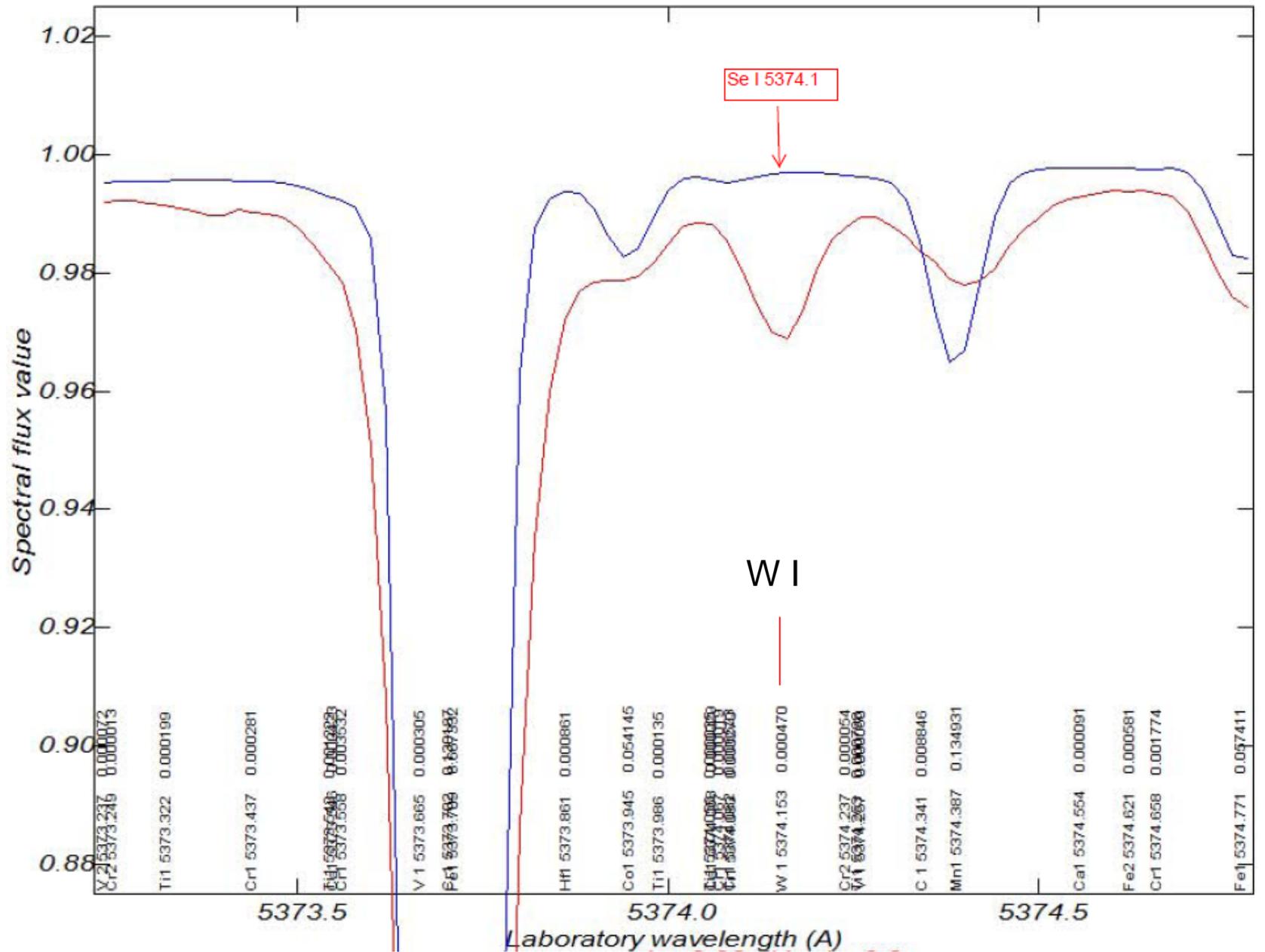
## Kurucz gf values:

	wavelength	chi	log gf			
34.00	8918.803	5.974	+1.290	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.00	9001.898	5.974	+0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.00	9038.546	5.974	+0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00

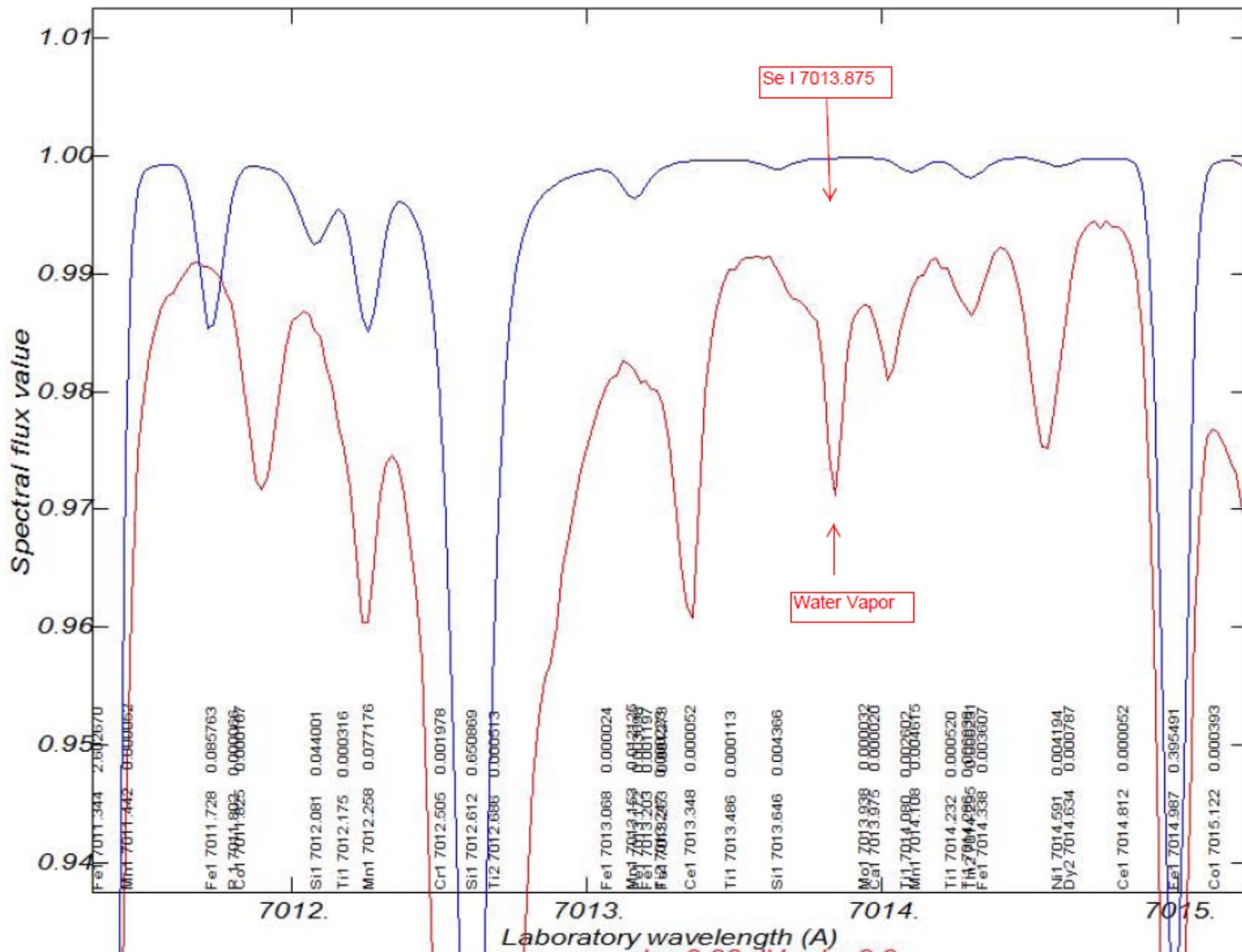
sun65w10.dat



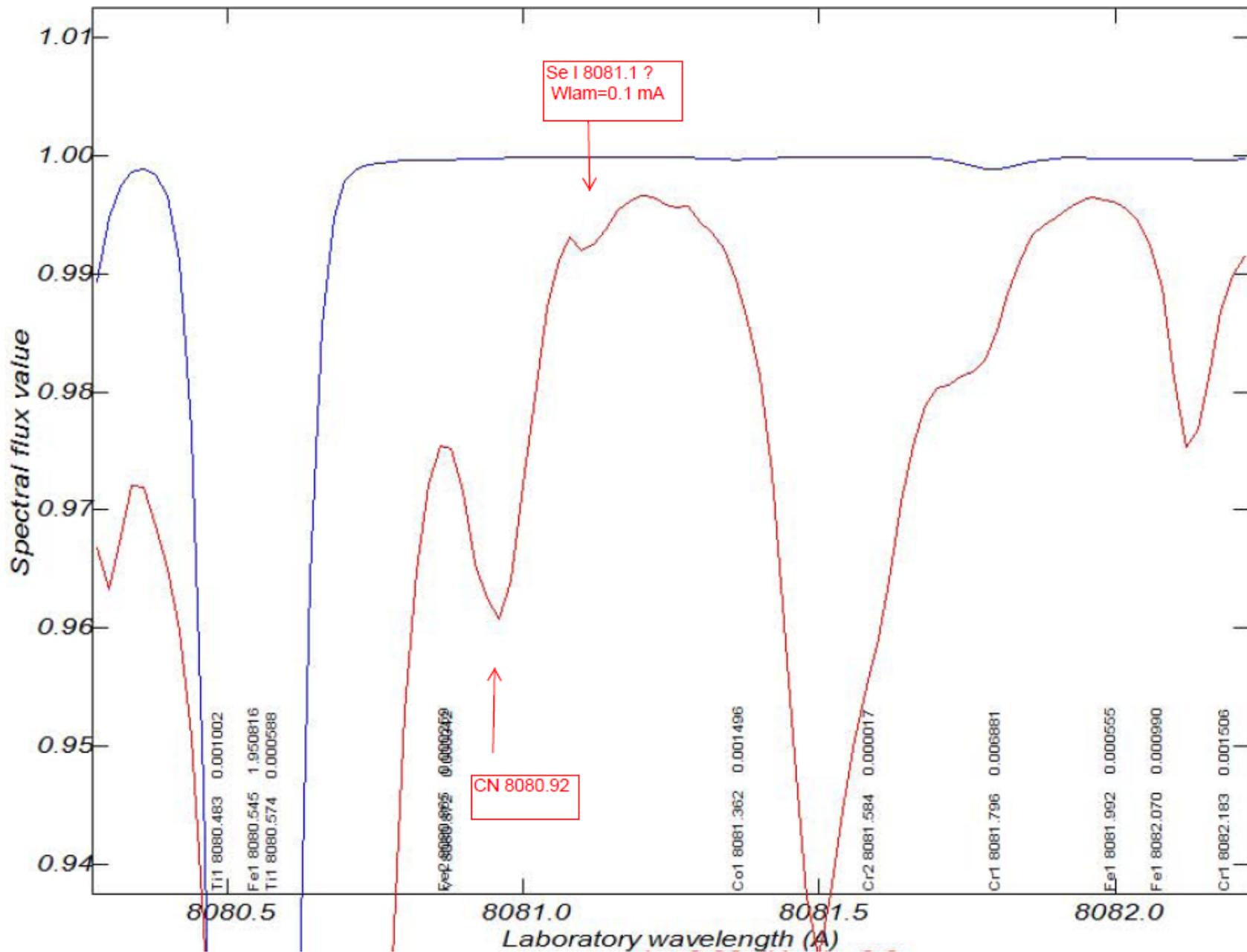
sun55w10.dat



sun75w10.dat

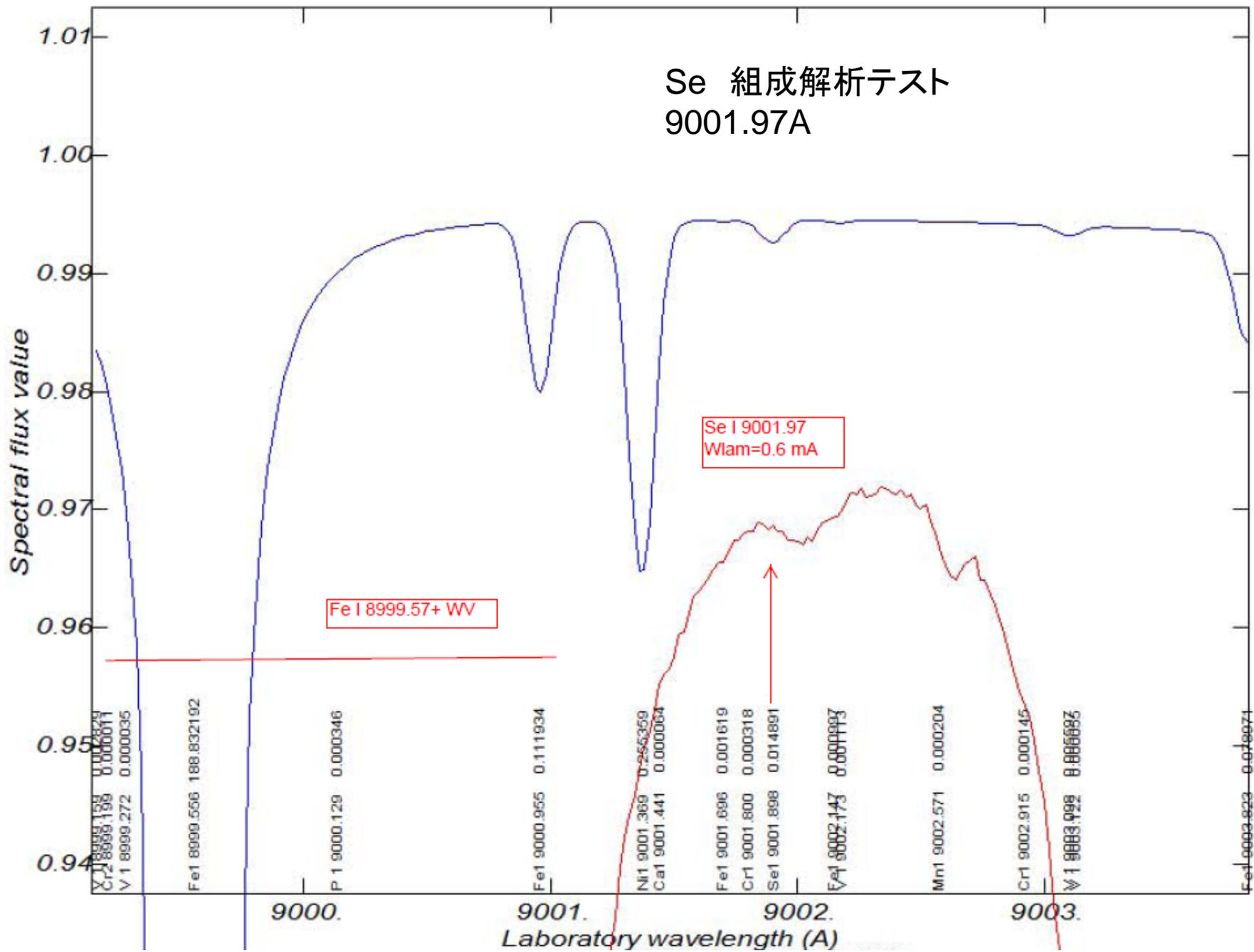


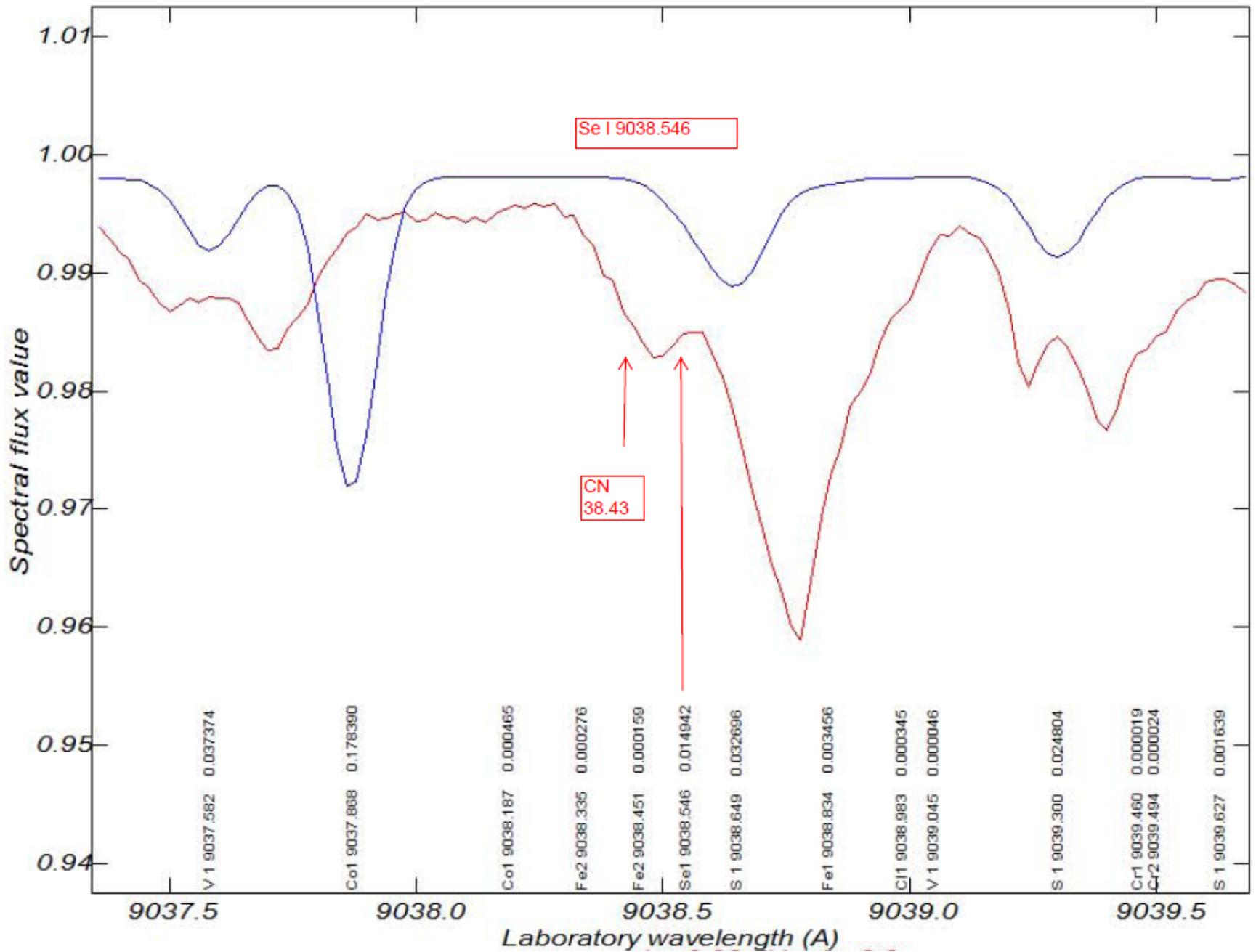
sun85w10.dat

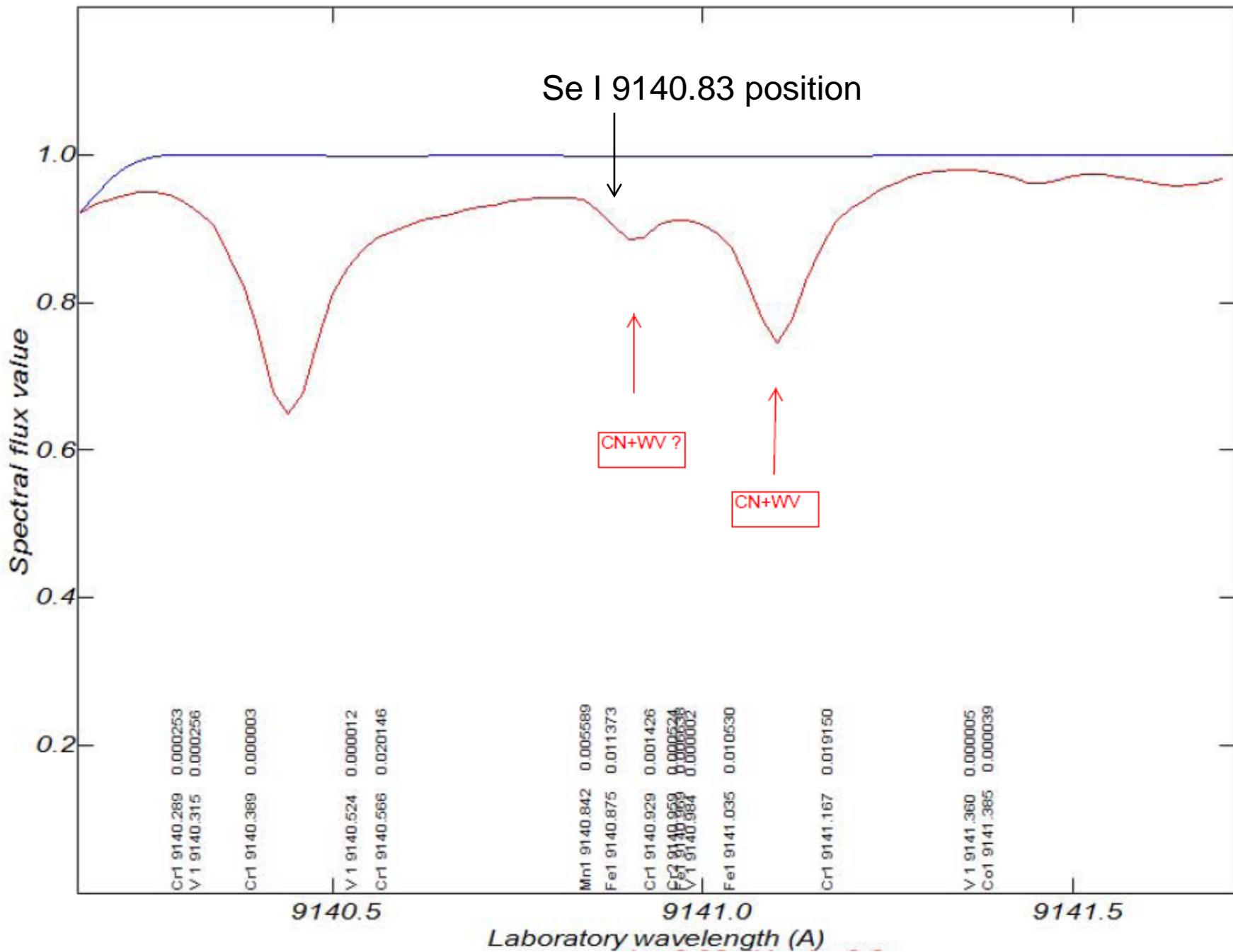




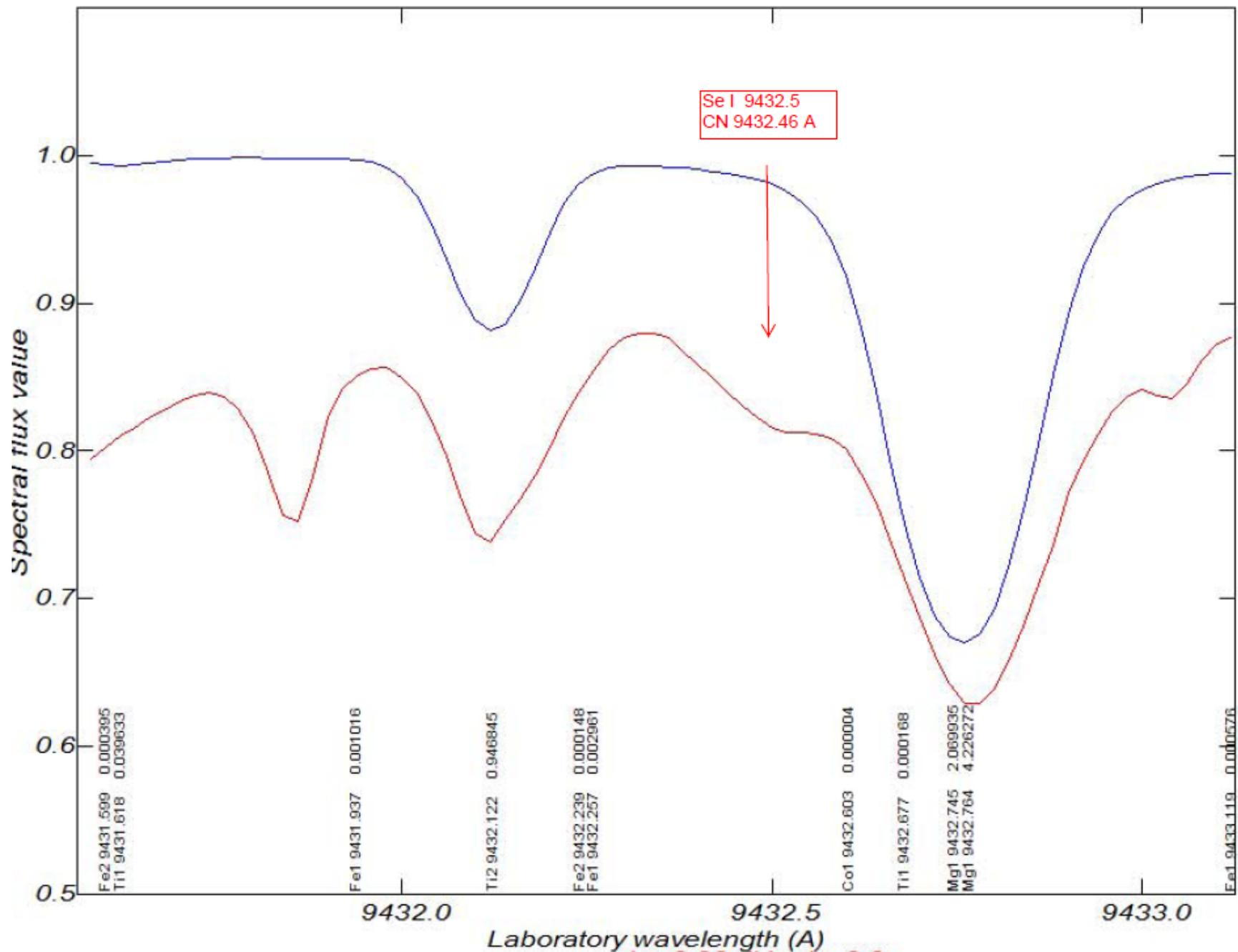
# Se 組成解析テスト 9001.97Å







sun95w10.dat



## Se I 組成解析: $\log Se = 3.34$

- Kurucz gf データがある3本のうち1本が等価幅測定可能

波長	$\chi$ (eV)	$\log gf$	等価幅(mA)	$\log Se$
9001.898	5.974	+0.0	0.6	3.699

→ 9001線は候補になりうる。

→ 等価幅測定をより正確に行う必要がある。

あるいは、スペクトル合成を行う。

# 3. 結果と議論

1. AsとSeに吸収線候補の可能性を示す線が検出できた。
2. 同定と組成解析における問題点：  
原子データ(gf値、波長)の不正確、欠如。  
→ ・スペクトル合成、組成解析が不可能。  
・目的以外の吸収線のブレンドの有無が判定不可。