

光球

太陽大気における未同定元素の 吸収線探索

比田井 昌英
(東海大学)

「太陽物理学と恒星物理学の相互交流と将来的展望」
2011年12月26－28日： 東京大学本郷

1. なぜ探索するのか？

Table 1 Element abundances in the solar photosphere where $\log N_H = 12$. Meteoritic values are from Lodders et al. (2009). Indirect photospheric estimates are marked with [...]

	Elem.	Photosphere	Meteorites		Elem.	Photosphere	Meteorites
1	H	12.00	8.22 ± 0.04	44	Ru	1.75 ± 0.08	1.76 ± 0.03
2	He	[10.93±0.01]	1.29	45	Rh	0.91 ± 0.10	1.06 ± 0.04
3	Li	1.05 ± 0.10	3.26 ± 0.05	46	Pd	1.57 ± 0.10	1.65 ± 0.02
4	Be	1.38 ± 0.09	1.30 ± 0.03	47	Ag	0.94 ± 0.10	1.20 ± 0.02
5	B	2.70 ± 0.20	2.79 ± 0.04	48	Cd		1.71 ± 0.03
6	C	8.43 ± 0.05	7.39 ± 0.04	49	In	0.80 ± 0.20	0.76 ± 0.03
7	N	7.83 ± 0.05	6.26 ± 0.06	50	Sn	2.04 ± 0.10	2.07 ± 0.06
8	O	8.69 ± 0.05	8.40 ± 0.04	51	Sb		1.01 ± 0.06
9	F	4.56 ± 0.30	4.42 ± 0.06	52	Te		2.18 ± 0.03
10	Ne	[7.93±0.10]	-1.12	53	I		1.55 ± 0.08
11	Na	6.24 ± 0.04	6.27 ± 0.02	54	Xe	[2.24±0.06]	-1.95
12	Mg	7.60 ± 0.04	7.53 ± 0.01	55	Cs		1.08 ± 0.02
13	Al	6.45 ± 0.03	6.43 ± 0.01	56	Ba	2.18 ± 0.09	2.18 ± 0.03
14	Si	7.51 ± 0.03	7.51 ± 0.01	57	La	1.10 ± 0.04	1.17 ± 0.02
15	P	5.41 ± 0.03	5.43 ± 0.04	58	Ce	1.58 ± 0.04	1.58 ± 0.02
16	S	7.12 ± 0.03	7.15 ± 0.02	59	Pr	0.72 ± 0.04	0.76 ± 0.03
17	Cl	5.50 ± 0.30	5.23 ± 0.06	60	Nd	1.42 ± 0.04	1.45 ± 0.02
18	Ar	[6.40±0.13]	-0.50	62	Sm	0.96 ± 0.04	0.94 ± 0.02
19	K	5.03 ± 0.09	5.08 ± 0.02	63	Eu	0.52 ± 0.04	0.51 ± 0.02
20	Ca	6.34 ± 0.04	6.29 ± 0.02	64	Gd	1.07 ± 0.04	1.05 ± 0.02
21	Sc	3.15 ± 0.04	3.05 ± 0.02	65	Tb	0.30 ± 0.10	0.32 ± 0.03
22	Ti	4.95 ± 0.05	4.91 ± 0.03	66	Dy	1.10 ± 0.04	1.13 ± 0.02
23	V	3.93 ± 0.08	3.96 ± 0.02	67	Ho	0.48 ± 0.11	0.47 ± 0.03
24	Cr	5.64 ± 0.04	5.64 ± 0.01	68	Er	0.92 ± 0.05	0.92 ± 0.02
25	Mn	5.43 ± 0.04	5.48 ± 0.01	69	Tm	0.10 ± 0.04	0.12 ± 0.03
26	Fe	7.50 ± 0.04	7.45 ± 0.01	70	Yb	0.84 ± 0.11	0.92 ± 0.02
27	Co	4.99 ± 0.07	4.87 ± 0.01	71	Lu	0.10 ± 0.09	0.09 ± 0.02
28	Ni	6.22 ± 0.04	6.20 ± 0.01	72	Hf	0.85 ± 0.04	0.71 ± 0.02
29	Cu	4.19 ± 0.04	4.25 ± 0.04	73	Ta		-0.12 ± 0.04
30	Zn	4.56 ± 0.05	4.63 ± 0.04	74	W	0.85 ± 0.12	0.65 ± 0.04
31	Ga	3.04 ± 0.09	3.08 ± 0.02	75	Re		0.26 ± 0.04
32	Ge	3.65 ± 0.10	3.58 ± 0.04	76	Os	1.40 ± 0.08	1.35 ± 0.03
33	As		2.30 ± 0.04	77	Ir	1.38 ± 0.07	1.32 ± 0.02
34	Se		3.34 ± 0.03	78	Pt		1.62 ± 0.03
35	Br		2.54 ± 0.06	79	Au	0.92 ± 0.10	0.80 ± 0.04
36	Kr	[3.25±0.06]	-2.27	80	Hg		1.17 ± 0.08
37	Rb	2.52 ± 0.10	2.36 ± 0.03	81	Tl	0.90 ± 0.20	0.77 ± 0.03
38	Sr	2.87 ± 0.07	2.88 ± 0.03	82	Pb	1.75 ± 0.10	2.04 ± 0.03
39	Y	2.21 ± 0.05	2.17 ± 0.04	83	Bi		0.65 ± 0.04
40	Zr	2.58 ± 0.04	2.53 ± 0.04	90	Th	0.02 ± 0.10	0.06 ± 0.03
41	Nb	1.46 ± 0.04	1.41 ± 0.04	92	U		-0.54 ± 0.03
42	Mo	1.88 ± 0.08	1.94 ± 0.04				

光球の組成は
恒星の基準に
なっている。



光球スペクトルで探す。

Grevesse + (2010, ApSS, 328, 179)

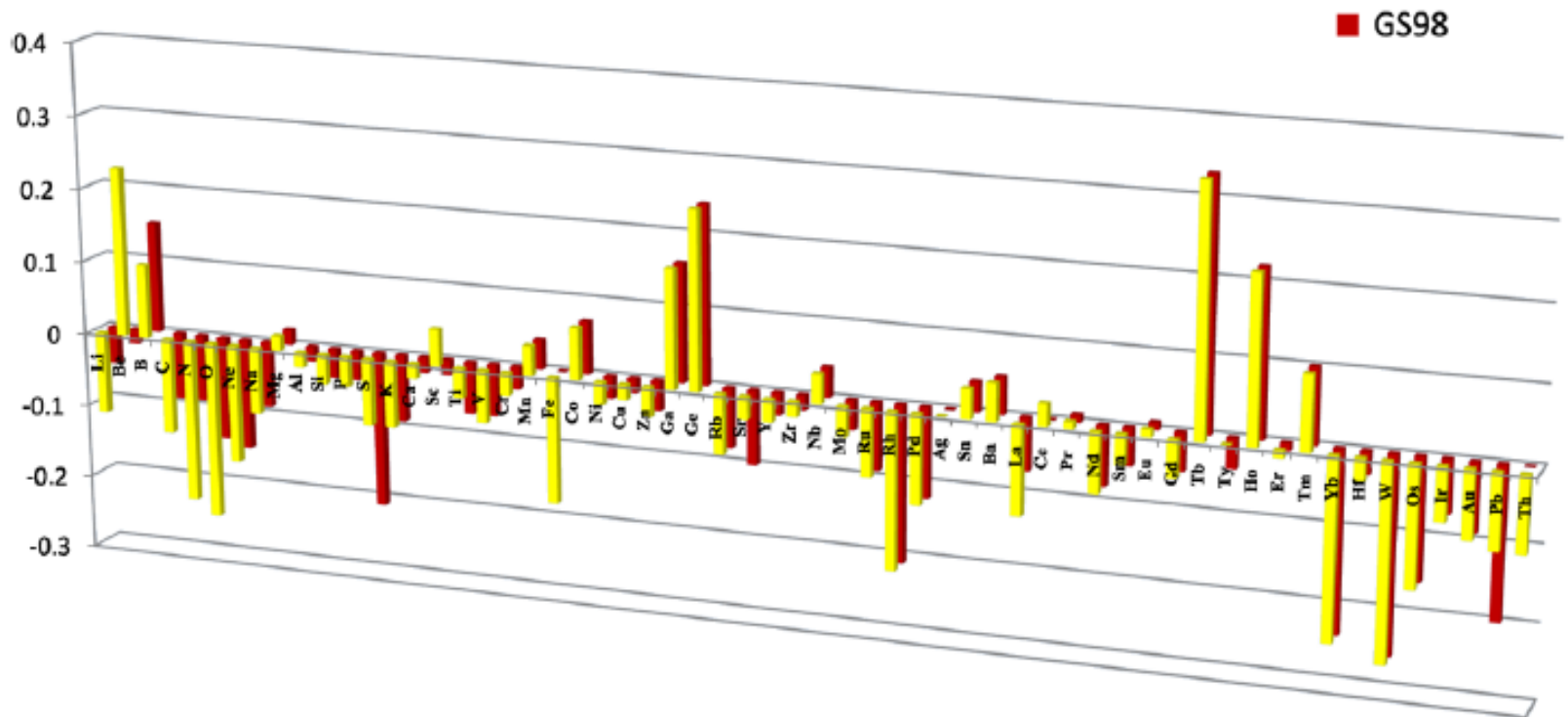


Fig. 1 Comparison of the present photospheric results with those of Anders and Grevesse (1989) (AG89) and Grevesse and Sauval (1998) (GS98). Plotted are the differences (this work—AG89) and (this work—GS98)

Photosphere — meteorite

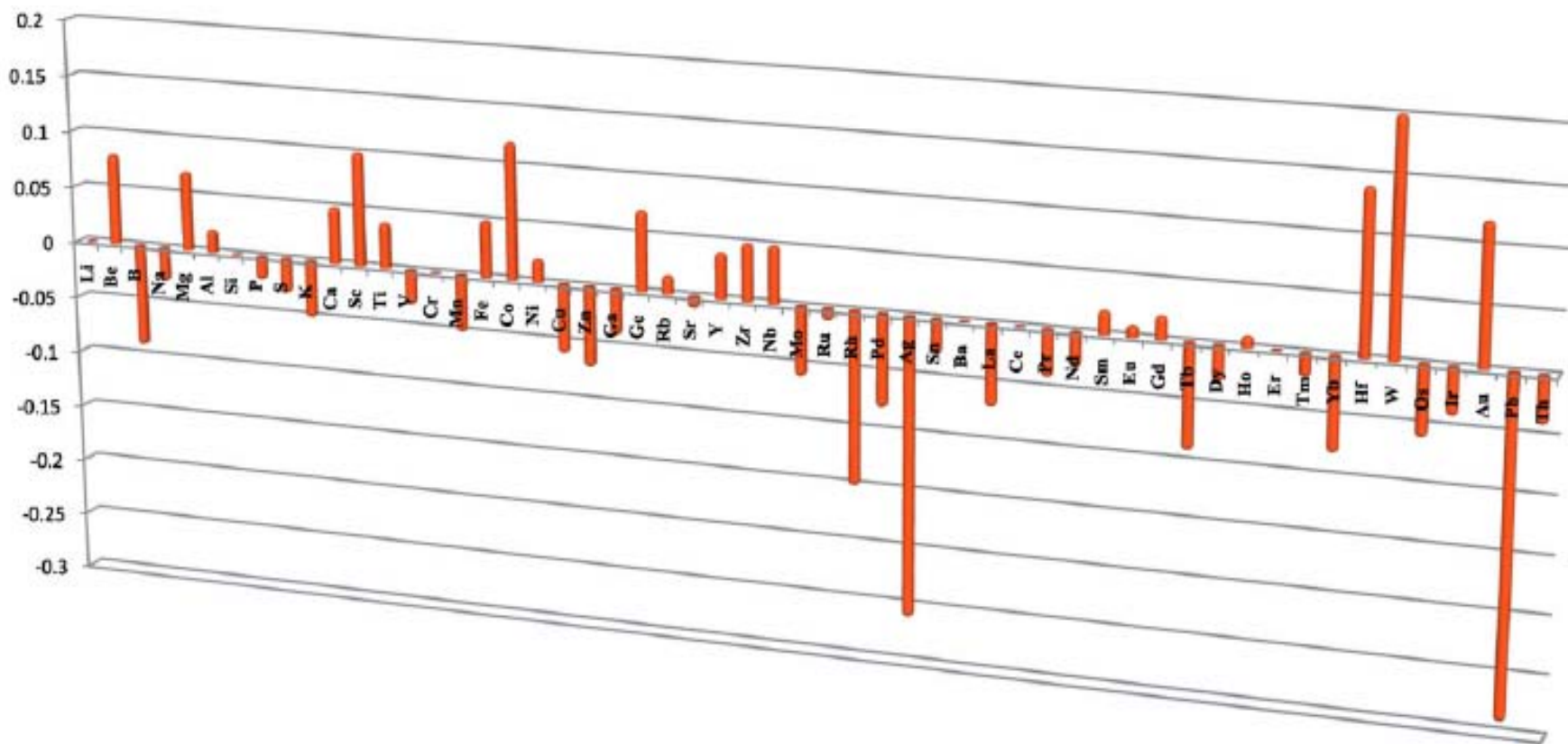


Fig. 2 Differences between our photospheric results and the meteoritic abundances from Lodders et al. (2009)

太陽光球大気の観測値が無い主な元素

33	As		2.30 ± 0.04
34	Se		3.34 ± 0.03
35	Br		2.54 ± 0.06
48	Cd		1.71 ± 0.03
49	In	0.80 ± 0.20	0.76 ± 0.03
50	Sn	2.04 ± 0.10	2.07 ± 0.06
51	Sb		1.01 ± 0.06
52	Te		2.18 ± 0.03
53	I		1.55 ± 0.08
54	Xe	$[2.24 \pm 0.06]$	-1.95
55	Cs		1.08 ± 0.02
73	Ta		-0.12 ± 0.04
74	W	0.85 ± 0.12	0.65 ± 0.04
75	Re		0.26 ± 0.04
76	Os	1.40 ± 0.08	1.35 ± 0.03
77	Ir	1.38 ± 0.07	1.32 ± 0.02
78	Pt		1.62 ± 0.03
79	Au	0.92 ± 0.10	0.80 ± 0.04
80	Hg		1.17 ± 0.08
81	Tl	0.90 ± 0.20	0.77 ± 0.03
82	Pb	1.75 ± 0.10	2.04 ± 0.03
83	Bi		0.65 ± 0.04
90	Th	0.02 ± 0.10	0.06 ± 0.03
92	U		-0.54 ± 0.03

光球スペクトル以外の決定

Noble gases--- no photospheric lines due to high excitation potential

He: helioseismology

Ne: X, UV spectroscopy of solar corona and flare; solar wind

Ar: solar wind, flare, Jupiter, B stars, planetary nebulae, HII region etc.

Kr, Xe: s-process production rates (interpolated).

太陽光球大気の観測値が無い主な元素

33	As		2.30 ± 0.04
34	Se		3.34 ± 0.03
35	Br		2.54 ± 0.06
48	Cd		1.71 ± 0.03
49	In	0.80 ± 0.20	0.76 ± 0.03
50	Sn	2.04 ± 0.10	2.07 ± 0.06
51	Sb		1.01 ± 0.06
52	Te		2.18 ± 0.03
53	I		1.55 ± 0.08
54	Xe	$[2.24 \pm 0.06]$	-1.95
55	Cs		1.08 ± 0.02
73	Ta		-0.12 ± 0.04
74	W	0.85 ± 0.12	0.65 ± 0.04
75	Re		0.26 ± 0.04
76	Os	1.40 ± 0.08	1.35 ± 0.03
77	Ir	1.38 ± 0.07	1.32 ± 0.02
78	Pt		1.62 ± 0.03
79	Au	0.92 ± 0.10	0.80 ± 0.04
80	Hg		1.17 ± 0.08
81	Tl	0.90 ± 0.20	0.77 ± 0.03
82	Pb	1.75 ± 0.10	2.04 ± 0.03
83	Bi		0.65 ± 0.04
90	Th	0.02 ± 0.10	0.06 ± 0.03
92	U		-0.54 ± 0.03

1 IA IA										2 IIA IIA										3 IIIA IIIB										4 IVA IVB										5 VA VB										6 VIA VIB										7 VIIA VIIB										8 VIIIA VIII										9 VIIIA VIII										10 VIIIA VIII										11 IB IB										12 IIB IIB										13 IIIB IIIA										14 IVB IVA										15 VB VA										16 VIB VIA										17 VIIB VIIA										18 VIII 0																																																																																																																																																																																													
1 1.00794 AV81 hcp -263.15° 0.00012 7.29 1s¹ Hydrogen										2 6.941 80.054 108.1 137 0.86 [He]2s¹ Lithium										3 6.941 80.054 108.1 137 0.86 [He]2s¹ Beryllium										4 9.012182 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 9.012182 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Magnesium										5 22.989768 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Ne]3s² Sodium										6 24.304 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Ne]3s² Magnesium										7 26.981538 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Ne]3s² Sodium										8 50.9415 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 50.9415 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Magnesium										9 51.9961 A3 hcp 23.447 186.3 2.3 1.743 2.34 1.91 1.55 [Ar]3d⁴4s² Iron										10 54.93805 A1 hcp 1538 7.86 1.93 [Ar]3d⁶4s² Cobalt										11 55.847 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 55.847 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										12 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										13 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										14 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										15 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										16 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										17 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										18 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium																																																																																																																																																																																													
19 39.0983 81 hcp 63.71 75.0 0.86 0.92 [Ar]4s¹ Potassium										20 40.078 83 hcp 89.1 102 1.53 0.85 [Ar]4s² Calcium										21 44.955910 81 hcp 1541 2031 1.56 1.00 [Ar]3d¹4s² Scandium										22 47.88 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 47.88 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ar]3d²4s² Titanium										23 50.9415 A3 hcp 23.447 186.3 2.3 1.743 2.34 1.91 1.55 [Ar]3d³4s² Vanadium										24 51.9961 A3 hcp 23.447 186.3 2.3 1.743 2.34 1.91 1.55 [Ar]3d⁴4s² Chromium										25 54.93805 A1 hcp 1538 7.86 1.93 [Ar]3d⁵4s² Manganese										26 55.847 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 55.847 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										27 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										28 58.9326 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 58.9326 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										29 63.546 82 hcp 108.107 127.8 2.70 1.61 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s¹ Copper										30 65.39 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 65.39 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ne]3s² Sodium										31 69.723 AUB1 oh 1209 2 69.723 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Zinc										32 72.64 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Gallium										33 72.64 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Germanium										34 74.92159 A2 hcp 60.9 72.64 1.81 1.57 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Arsenic										35 78.96 A3 hcp 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Selenium										36 78.96 A3 hcp 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s² Bromine										37 85.4678 81 hcp 97.8 86.9 0.9707 0.93 [Kr]5s¹ Rubidium										38 87.62 83 hcp 101 118.7 1.87 1.32 [Kr]5s² Strontium										39 88.905848 81 hcp 139 161 1.87 1.32 [Kr]5s² Yttrium										40 88.905848 81 hcp 139 161 1.87 1.32 [Kr]5s² Zirconium										41 90.92 A2 hcp 74.9 88.905848 3.5 2.623 2.3456 4.04 4.74 4.69 4.35 1.22 1.12 [Kr]4d²5s² Niobium										42 90.92 A2 hcp 74.9 88.905848 3.5 2.623 2.3456 4.04 4.74 4.69 4.35 1.22 1.12 [Kr]4d⁵5s¹ Molybdenum										43 91.07 A3 hcp 234 234 2.34 1.91 1.55 [Kr]4d⁵5s¹ Technetium										44 91.07 A3 hcp 234 234 2.34 1.91 1.55 [Kr]4d⁵5s¹ Ruthenium										45 92.90638 A2 hcp 101 101 1.81 1.57 [Kr]4d⁶5s¹ Rhodium										46 92.90638 A2 hcp 101 101 1.81 1.57 [Kr]4d⁶5s¹ Palladium										47 106.42 82 hcp 155.8 196.2 2.70 1.61 [Kr]4d⁹5s¹ Silver										48 106.42 82 hcp 155.8 196.2 2.70 1.61 [Kr]4d⁹5s¹ Cadmium										49 118.710 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 118.710 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s¹ Indium										50 118.710 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 118.710 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s¹ Tin										51 127.76 A2 hcp 72.64 88.905848 3.5 2.623 2.3456 4.04 4.74 4.69 4.35 1.22 1.12 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s² Antimony										52 127.76 A2 hcp 72.64 88.905848 3.5 2.623 2.3456 4.04 4.74 4.69 4.35 1.22 1.12 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s² Tellurium										53 127.76 A2 hcp 72.64 88.905848 3.5 2.623 2.3456 4.04 4.74 4.69 4.35 1.22 1.12 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s² Iodine										54 131.29 A3 hcp 101 101 1.81 1.57 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s² Xenon									
55 132.90543 81 hcp 20.39 67.1 1.87 0.79 [Xe]6s¹ Cesium										56 137.327 83 hcp 137 161 1.87 1.32 [Xe]6s² Barium										57 138.905 83 hcp 137 161 1.87 1.32 [Xe]6s² Lanthanum										58 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Cerium										59 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Praseodymium										60 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Neodymium										61 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Promethium										62 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Samarium										63 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Europium										64 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Gadolinium										65 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Terbium										66 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Dysprosium										67 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Holmium										68 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Erbium										69 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Thulium										70 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Ytterbium										71 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Lutetium																																																																																																																																																																																																							
72 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Radium										73 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Actinium										74 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilquadium										75 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilpentium										76 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilhexium										77 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilseptium										78 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unniloctium										79 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										80 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										81 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										82 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										83 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										84 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										85 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium										86 178.49 A1B1 hcp 1209 2 178.49 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Xe]4f¹⁵6s² Unnilennium																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

Atomic Weight
() indicates longest-lived isotope

Acidity/Basicity² & Crystal Structure³

Melting Point⁵, C

Boiling Point⁵, C

Density⁵ (300 K), g/cm³
for gases: g/L, 273.15 K, 1 atm

Electronegativity

Group Classifications⁴

Atomic Number

Oxidation States
bold indicates most stable state

Symbol¹

Electronic Configuration

Name

55.847
AUB1 hcp
1209
2
55.847
100.0
149.9
242
1.81
1.57
[Ne]3s²
Sodium

26
2.3
Fe
[Ar]3d⁶4s²
Iron

- Element coding: **black** - solid, **red** - gas, **blue** - liquid; **outline** = synthetically prepared. For carbon, the graphite allotrope was selected; for phosphorus and tin, the white allotrope was selected. The names and symbols for elements 104-109 are those recommended by IUPAC.
- Acidity & basicity of representative oxides: **A** - acid; **B** - basic; **AB** = amphoteric. Relative strength: **1** - low; **2** - moderate; **3** - high.
- Crystal structures: **mel** - monoclinic; **orth** - orthorhombic; **tet** - tetragonal; **bcf** - body centered tetragonal; **cub** - cubic; **hex** - hexagonal; **rh** - rhombohedral; **fcc** - face centered cubic; **bcc** - body centered cubic; **hcp** - hexagonal close-packed; **dsp** - disordered close-packed.
- Two other group classification systems still in use today rely on an A/B coding scheme to categorize periodic properties (i.e., VIA, IB, etc.). Because of the potential for confusion between these two systems, the International Union of Pure & Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) recommends the use of a 1-18 group classification system.
- Unless otherwise stated, melting and boiling points are at 1 atm. Superscripts on selected values are defined as: **SP** - sublimation point at 1 atm; **TP** - triple point; **BP** - indicate approximate value.

PERMA-CHART
Science Series
PAPERTECH

140.115 82 hcp 70 132 6.78 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Cerium										140.90765 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Praseodymium										144.24 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Neodymium										144.9127 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Promethium										150.36 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Samarium										151.965 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Europium										157.25 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Gadolinium										158.92534 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Terbium										162.50 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Dysprosium										164.93032 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Holmium										167.26 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Erbium										168.93421 82 hcp 92 107 5.52 6.77 1.12 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Thulium										173.04 81 hcp 97.8 101 1.87 1.32 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Ytterbium										173.067 81 hcp 97.8 101 1.87 1.32 [Xe]4f¹⁴6s² Lutetium									
232.0381 81 hcp 175 498 11.7 1.3 [Rn]5f¹⁴7s² Thorium										231.03688 81 hcp 157 4.5 10.9 1.5 [Rn]5f¹⁴7s² Protactinium										238.0289 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 238.0289 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Uranium										237.0482 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 237.0482 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Neptunium										244.0642 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 244.0642 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Plutonium										242.0614 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 242.0614 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Americium										247.0703 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 247.0703 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Curium										247.0703 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 247.0703 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Berkelium										251.0796 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 251.0796 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Californium										252.083 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 252.083 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Einsteinium										257.0951 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 257.0951 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Fermium										258.10 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 258.10 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Mendelevium										259.1089 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 259.1089 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Nobelium										262.11 AUB1 hcp 1209 2 262.11 100.0 149.9 242 1.81 1.57 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹7s² Lawrencium									

2. 吸収線の探索

スペクトルデータ:

- Kurucz + (1984; Solar Flux Atlas from 296 to 1300 nm)
- Moore +(1966; The Solar Spectrum 2935 A to 8770 A)
- Swensson + (1970; The Solar Spectrum from 7498 to 12016 A)

理論スペクトル:

SPTOOL (竹田氏制作)

Kurucz(1993; CD Rom) : λ 、gf values (利用可能な場合)

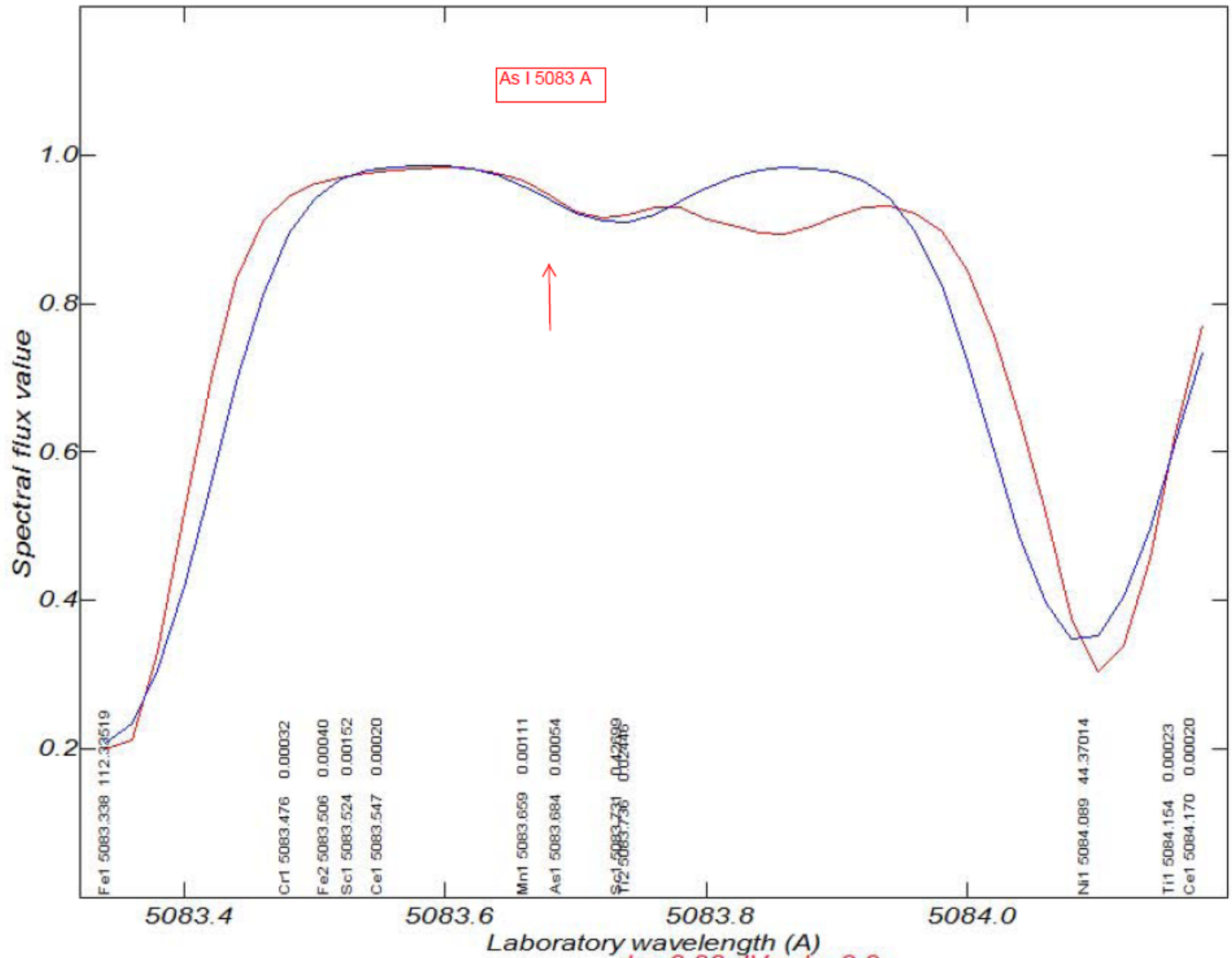
(1) 砒素の探査

吸収線リスト (Kurucz)

As I (中性砒素)

wavelength	log gf
303.2846	-0.45
307.5313	-1
311.9587	-0.78
491.0119	-0.2
495.2514	-0.3
498.7034	-0.2
499.5776	-0.4
504.3242	0.2
506.8975	0.5
508.3684	0
509.9471	0.5
510.3444	-0.2
512.1222	0.5
513.0686	0.5
514.1562	0.4
519.6152	0.2
521.0136	-0.2
521.2106	-0.2
536.3375	0.2
540.8004	0.4
545.1353	0.4
633.8892	0
882.1704	0
886.9631	0
893.5501	-0.2

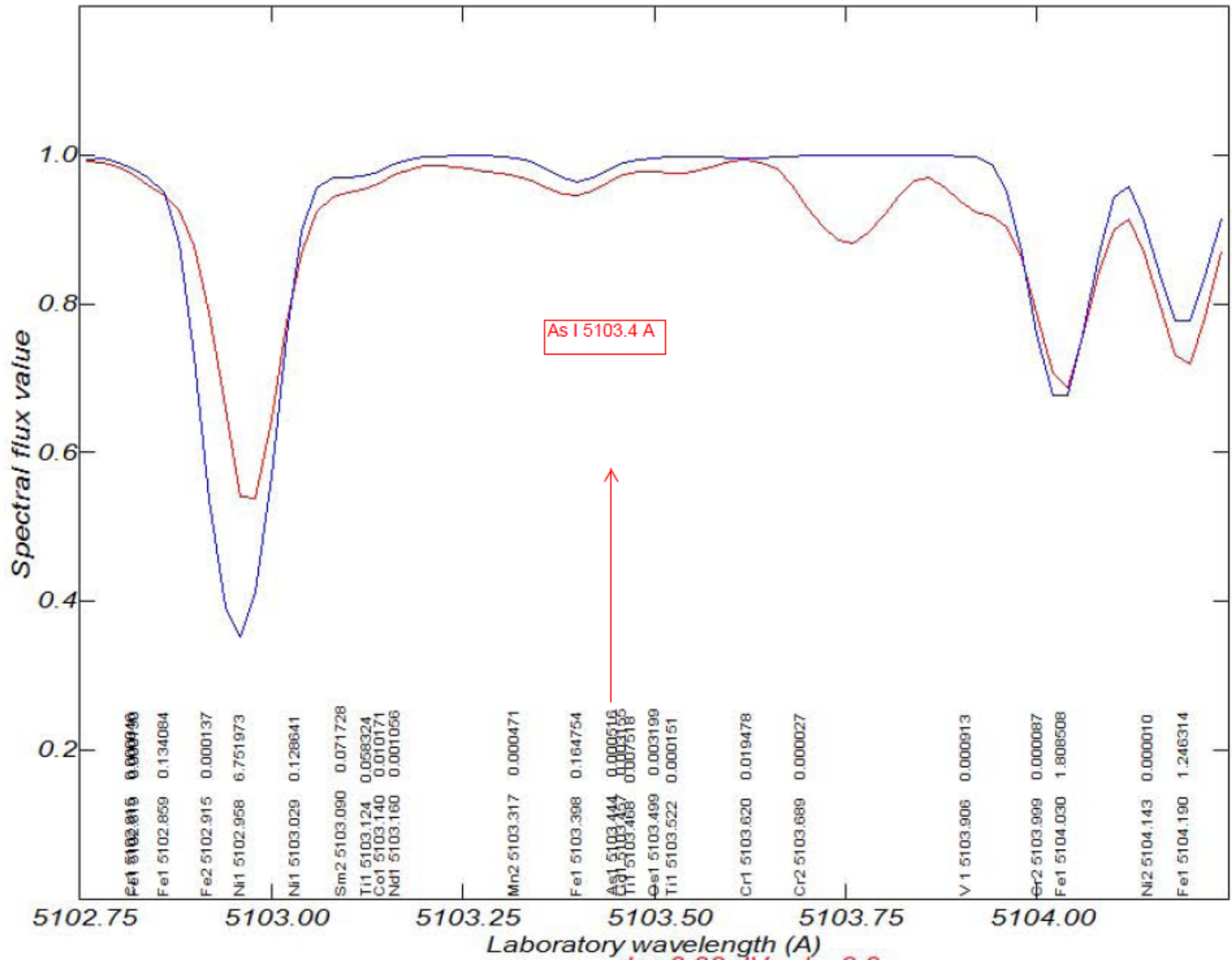
sun55w10.dat

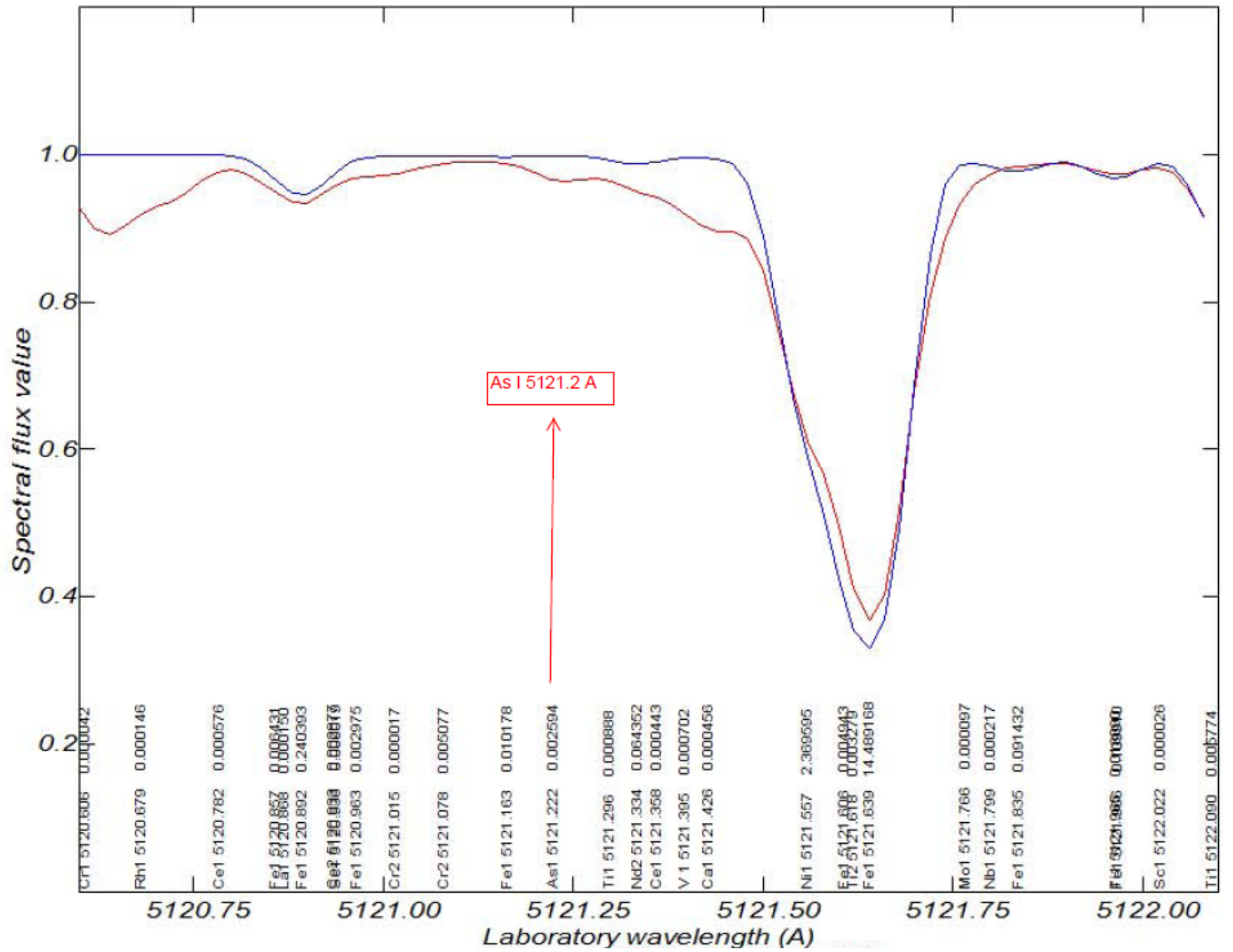


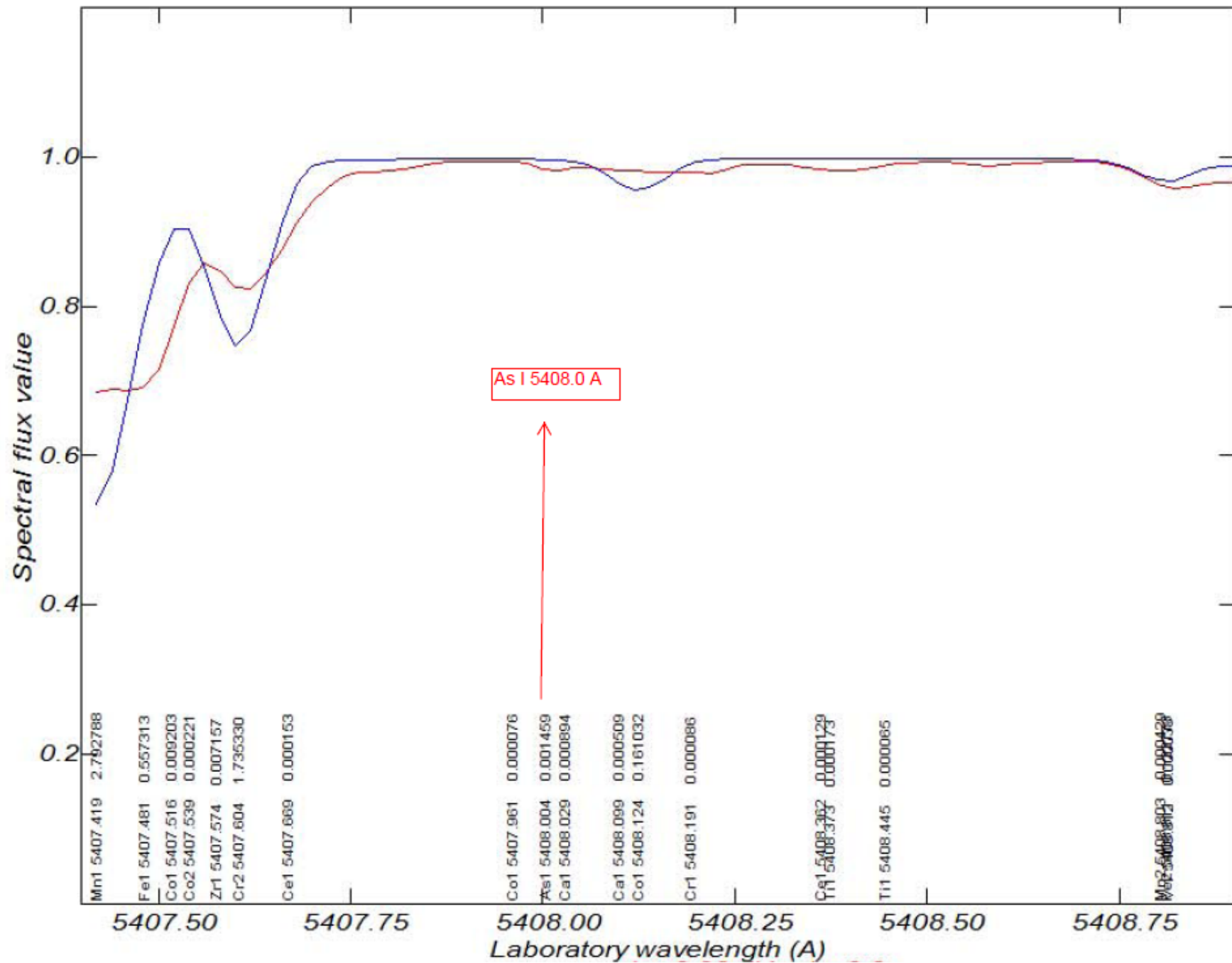
order No: 1
fract (%): 41

ds: 0.00 dVrad: 0.0
fz: 1.000 ysft: 0.000
vw: 4.0 eta: 0.0001 R(ip):infinity

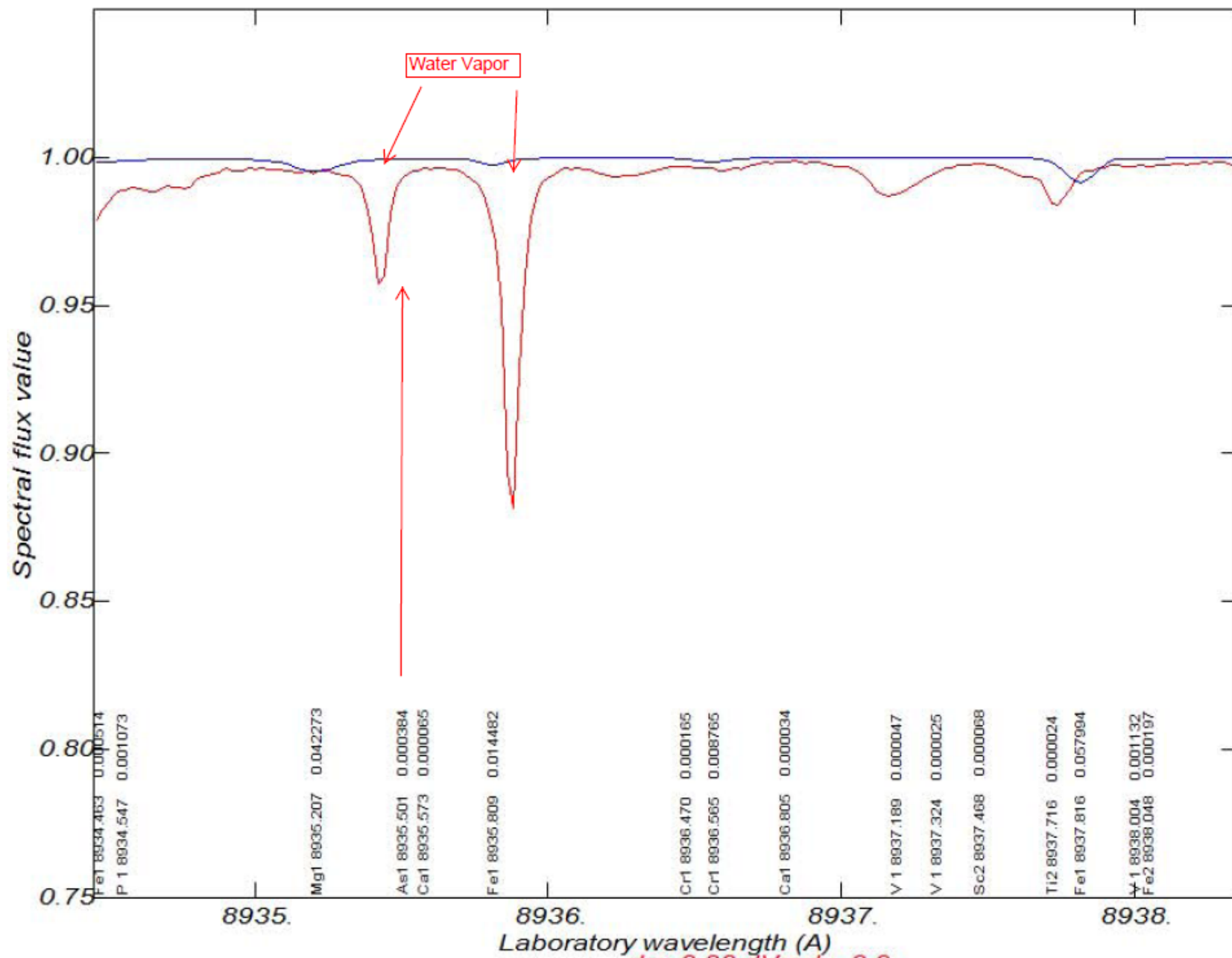
sun55w10.dat







sun85w10.dat



As 組成解析 $\log As=2.30$

5083.684	6.588	0	0	0	0	6.4	1	5.25
5103.444	6.399	-0.2	0	0	0	4.7	1	5.14
5121.222	6.399	0.5	0	0	0	2.1	1	4.07
5408.004	6.588	0.4	0	0	0	0.6	1	3.78

結果:

5121 と 5408 A の吸収線が候補の可能性がある。

⇒ さらなる解析の必要。

(2) セレンの探査 (Se I と 主なSe II)

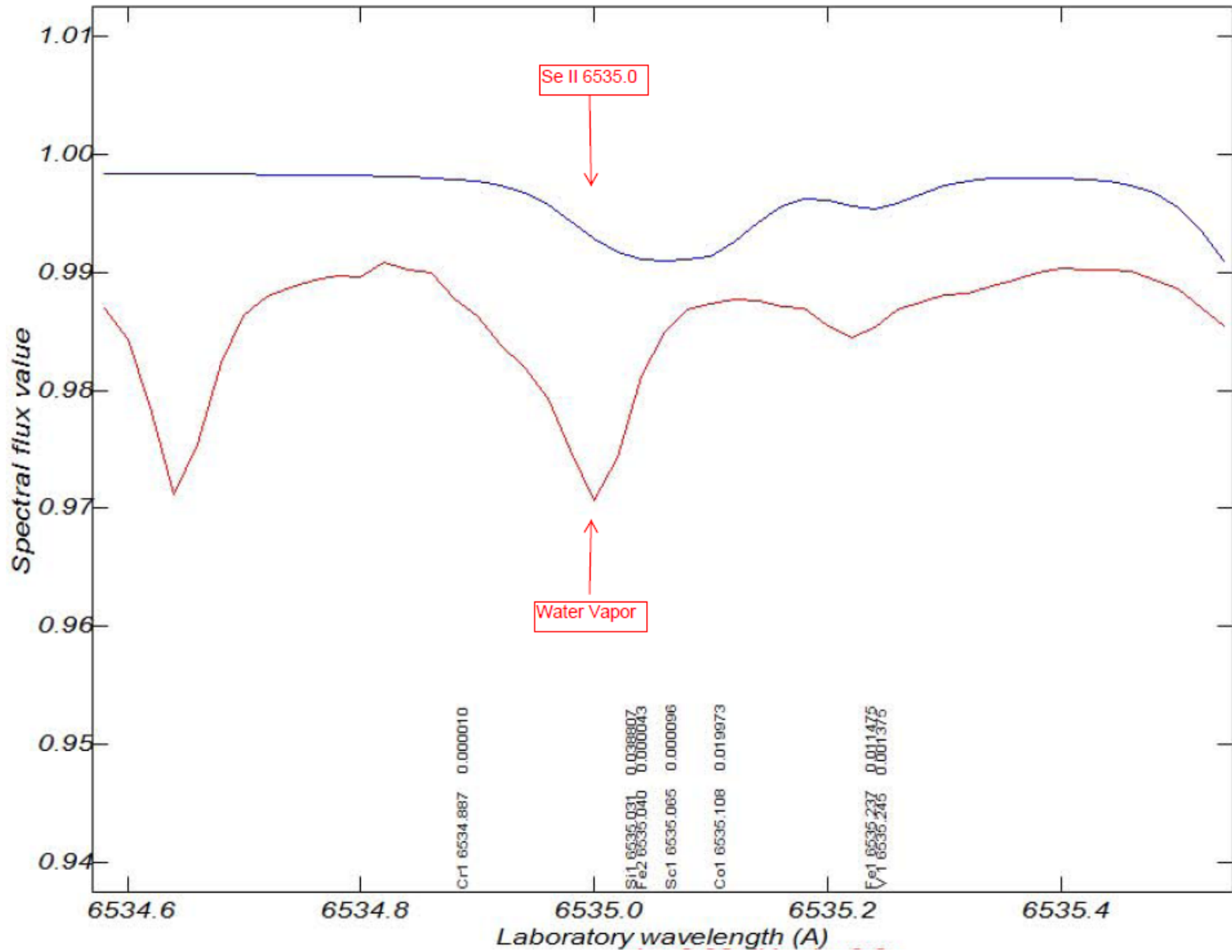
吸収線リスト (NIST)

	波長	強度				
			7013.875	150	8194.6	120
			7062.065	300	8440.47	150
Se I	4328.7	120	7575.1	200	8450.38	150
	4330.3	100	7583.4	250	8742.33	150
	4730.8	500	7592.2	150	8918.86	300
	4739.0	400	7606.8	120	8969.69	100
	4742.2	300	8001.0	300		
	5365.5	100	8036.4	200	Se II	
	5369.9	120	8060.9	120	5227.5	450
	5374.1	110	8065.3	120	5305.4	360
	6325.6	200	8081.1	120	6056.0	450
	6831.3	150	8093.2	150	6444.2	360
	6990.690	120	8094.7	150	6535.0	285
	6991.792	100	8149.3	180		
	7010.809	200	8152.0	150		
			8157.7	200		
			8163.1	180		
			8182.9	150		
			8185.0	100		

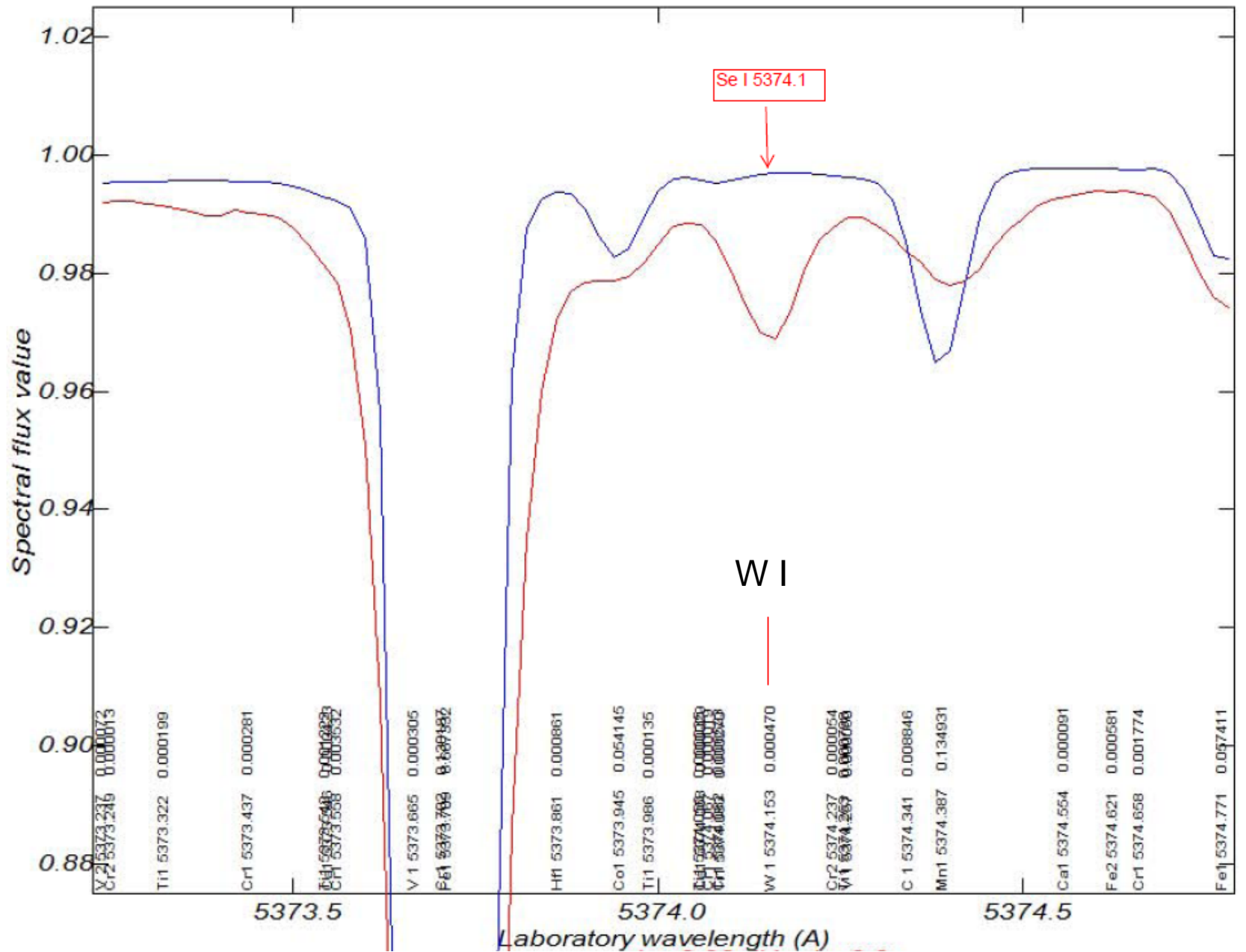
Kurucz gf values:

	wavelength	chi	log gf			
34.00	8918.803	5.974	+1.290	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.00	9001.898	5.974	+0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.00	9038.546	5.974	+0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00

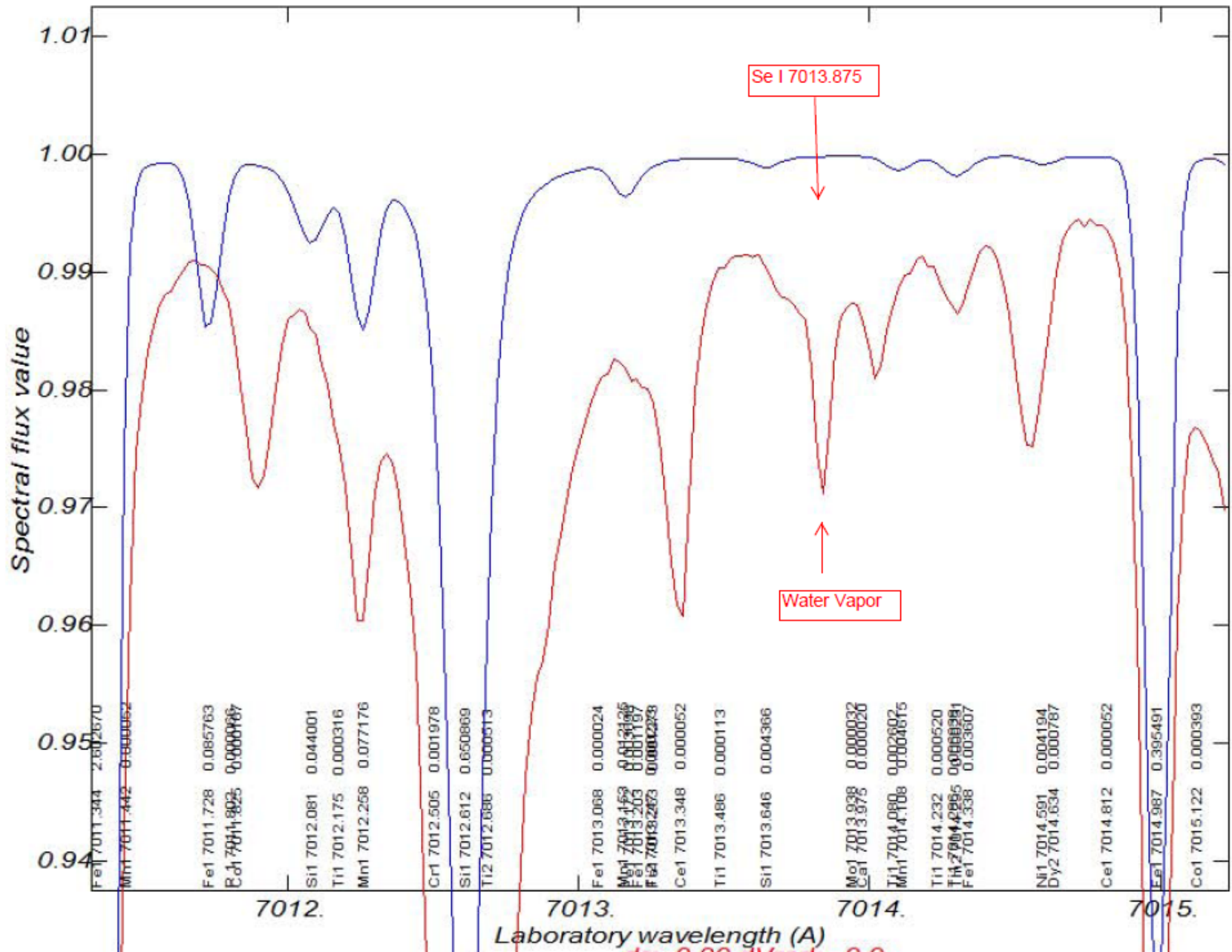
sun65w10.dat



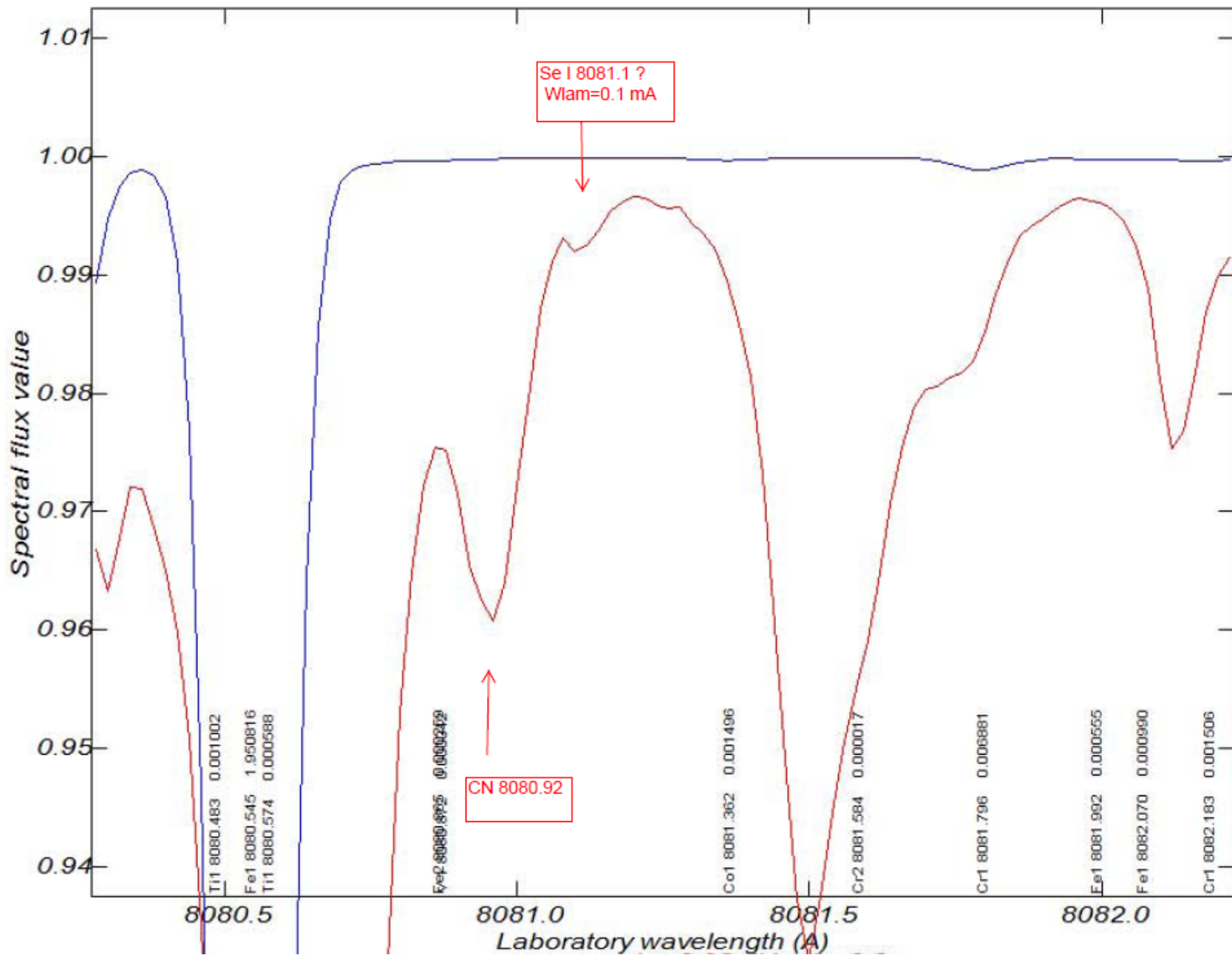
sun55w10.dat



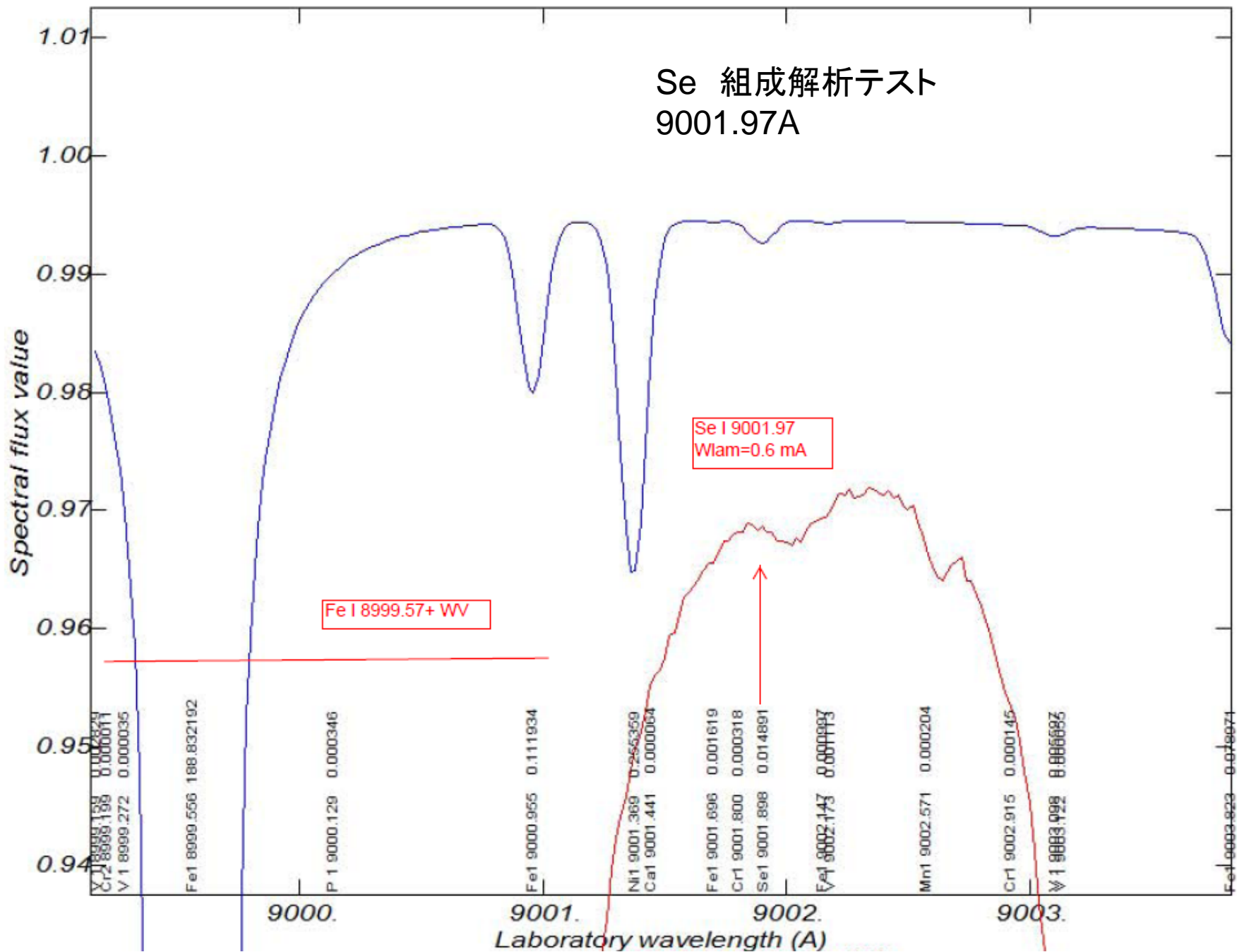
sun75w10.dat

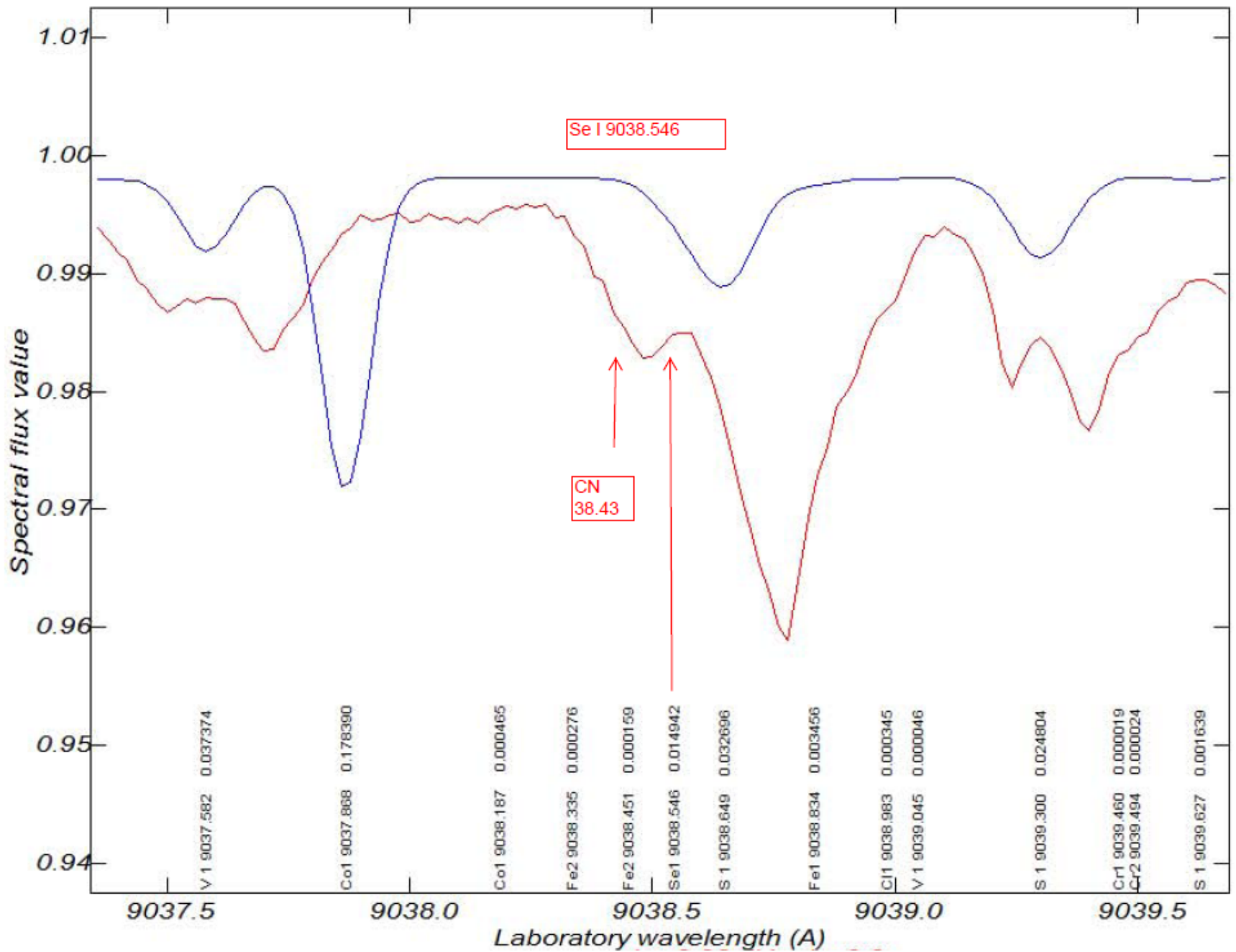


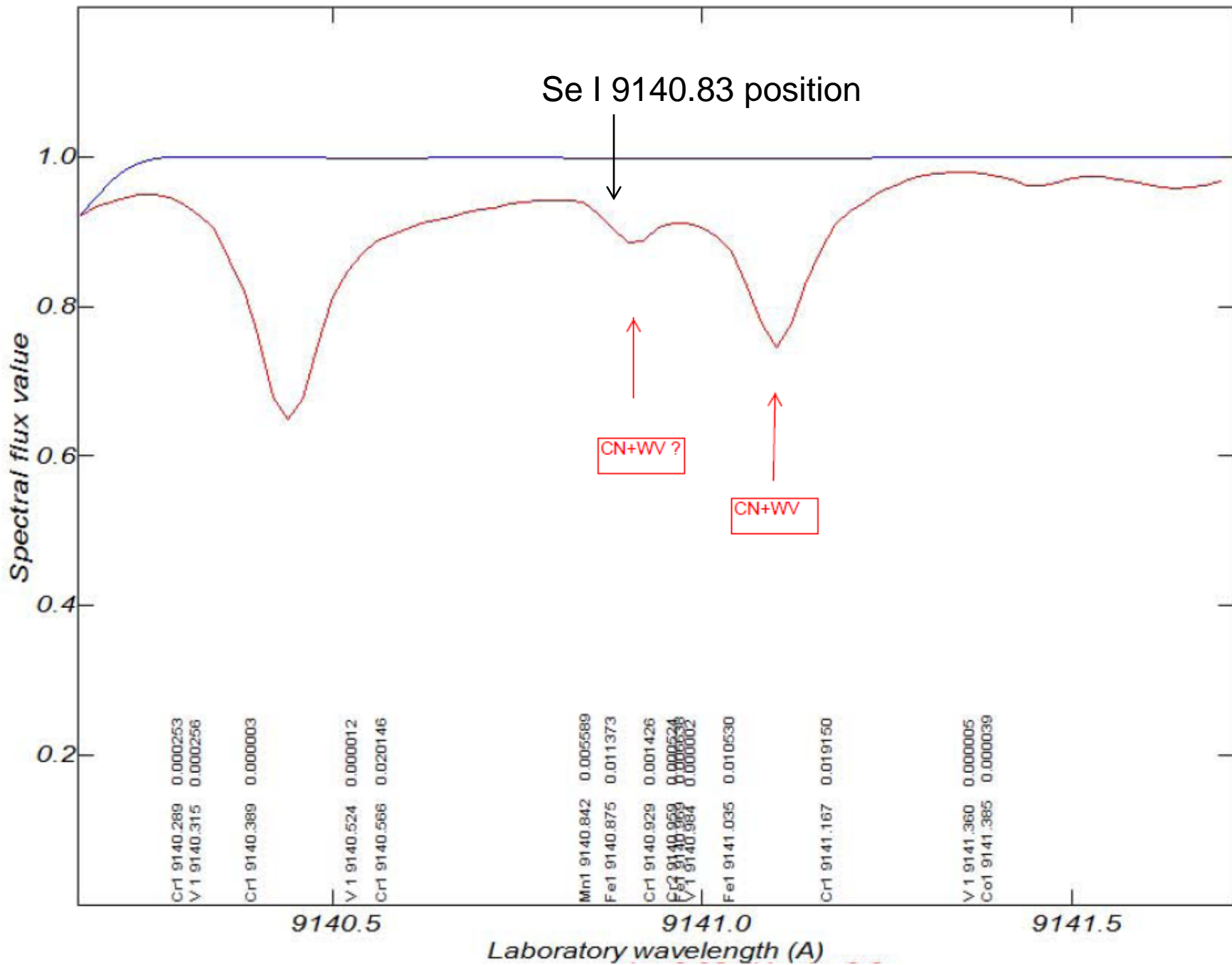
sun85w10.dat



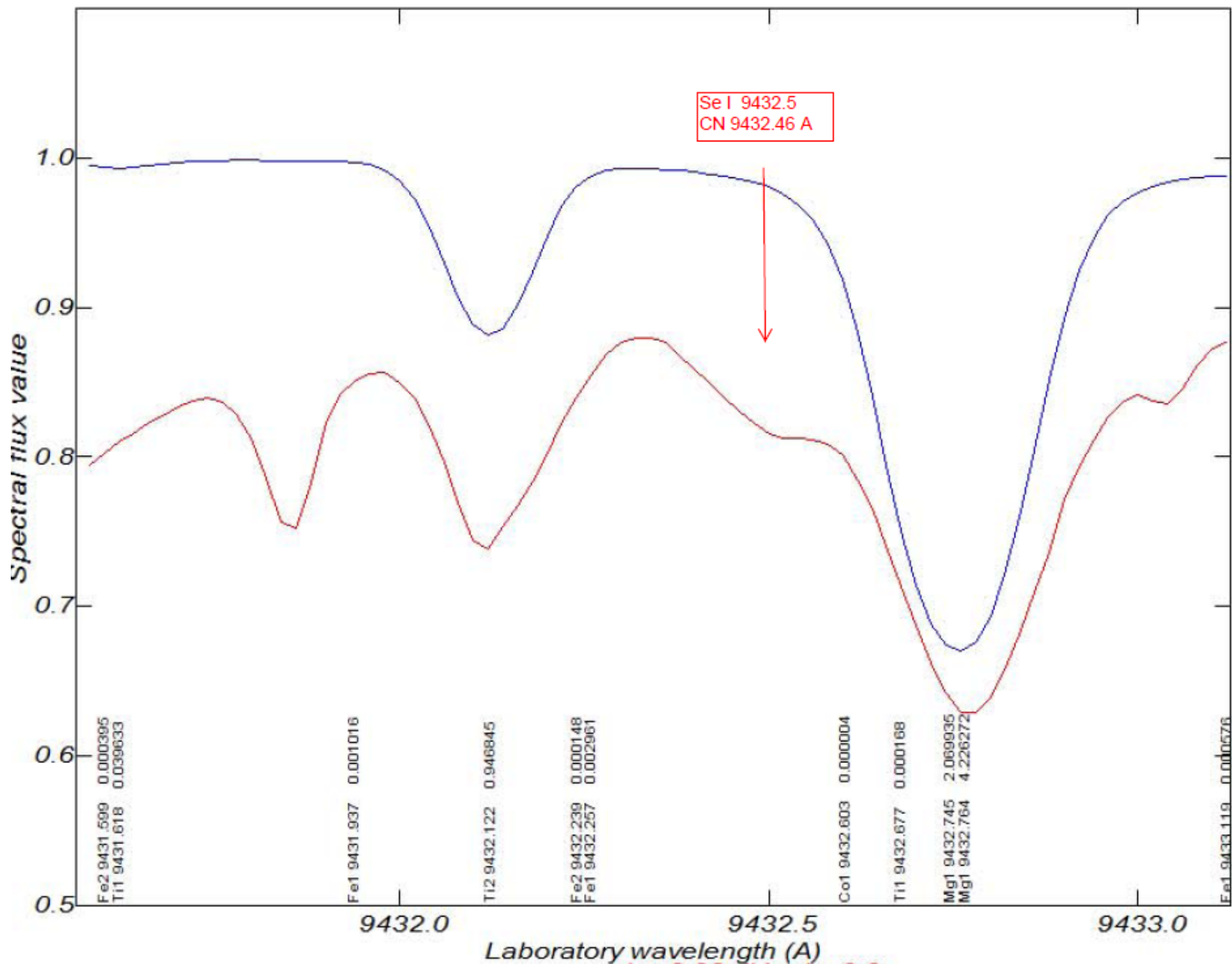
Se 組成解析テスト 9001.97Å







sun95w10.dat



Se I 組成解析: $\log Se = 3.34$

- Kurucz gf データがある3本のうち1本が等価幅測定可能

波長	χ (eV)	$\log gf$	等価幅(mA)	$\log Se$
9001.898	5.974	+0.0	0.6	3.699

→ 9001線は候補になりうる。

→ 等価幅測定をより正確に行う必要がある。

あるいは、スペクトル合成を行う。

3. 結果と議論

1. AsとSeに吸収線候補の可能性を示す線が検出できた。
2. 同定と組成解析における問題点：
原子データ(gf値、波長)の不正確、欠如。
→ ・スペクトル合成、組成解析が不可能。
・目的以外の吸収線のブレンドの有無が判定不可。